

МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ
Донецький національний університет економіки і торгівлі
імені Михайла Туган-Барановського

Кафедра іноземних мов

С.А. Остапенко

GUIDE TO ECONOMICS

Збірник тестових завдань

з дисципліни «Іноземна (англійська) мова професійного спрямування»

для студентів напрямів підготовки

6.030503 «Міжнародна економіка», 6.030504 «Економіка підприємства»

Кривий Ріг – 2016

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Затверджено

на засіданні кафедри іноземних мов
Протокол № 18 від 12 травня 2016 р.

Схвалено навчально-методичною
радою ДонНУЕТ

Протокол № 9 від “26” травня 2016 р.

Кривий Ріг – 2016

ББК 81.2 Англ-923
О 76
УДК 811.111'276.6:33 (075.8)

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О 76 Guide to Economics. Збірник тестових завдань з дисципліни «Іноземна (англійська) мова професійного спрямування» для студентів напрямів підготовки 6.030503 «Міжнародна економіка», 6.030504 «Економіка підприємства» / С. А. Остапенко; Донец. нац. ун-т економіки і торгівлі ім. М. Туган-Барановського, каф. іноз. мов. – Кривий Ріг : ДонНУЕТ, 2016. – 87 с.

Запропонована методична робота сприятиме закріпленню та перевірці навичок всіх видів мовленнєвої діяльності.

Робота містить тестові завдання за темами, які вивчаються на другому етапі вивчення іноземної мови.

Збірник тестових завдань відповідає сучасним методичним вимогам до навчальної літератури.

ББК 81.2 Англ-923

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ПЕРЕДМОВА

INTRODUCTION

Метою курсу «Іноземна мова професійного спрямування (для економістів)» є формування необхідної комунікативної спроможності у сферах професійного та ситуативного спілкування в усній і письмовій формах; вдосконалення вмінь та навичок читання і перекладу, ведення бесіди з професійної тематики, писемного мовлення та роботи з комерційною документацією.

Даний збірник тестових завдань має за мету забезпечити поточний контроль знань та умінь студентів впродовж кожного змістового модулю.

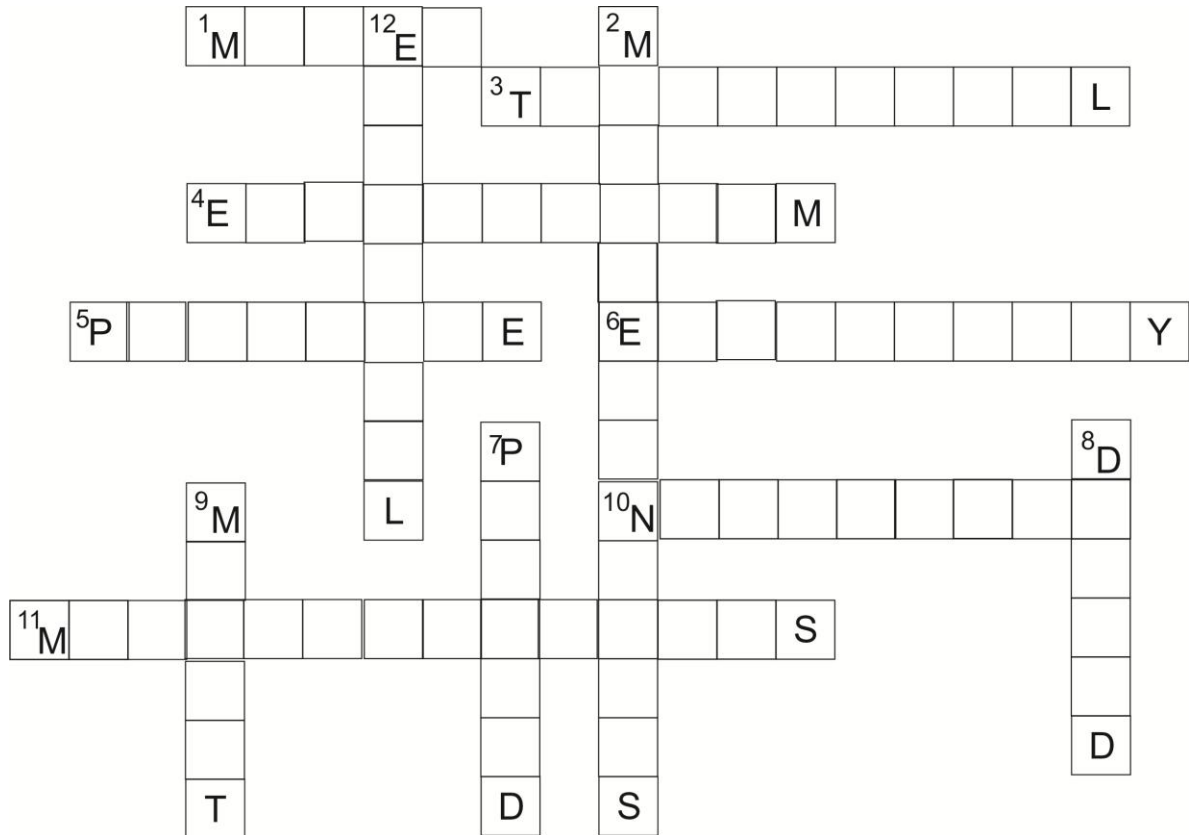
Збірник складається з тестових завдань до кожного змістового модулю з урахуванням матеріалу, відображеного у робочій програмі. Кожен тест містить вправи, що охоплюють всі види мовленнєвої діяльності (читання, роботу з лексичним та граматичним матеріалом, аудіювання та писемне мовлення).

Вирішення запропонованих завдань вимагає від студентів інтегрованого застосування знань, отриманих на протязі вивчення дисципліни і дозволяє перевірити вміння студентів орієнтуватись у практичних та теоретичних аспектах дисципліни.

ТЕСТОВІ ЗАВДАННЯ

TEST 1

A Complete the crossword. Some letters have been given to help you.



ACROSS

- 1 This kind of economy is both planned and free market.
- 3 The first kind of economy that existed.
- 4 The point where demand and supply meet.
- 5 This kind of economics simply describes the economy.
- 6 A measure of how much, demand influences price.
- 10 This kind of economics makes recommendations.
- 11 This kind of economics looks at the details of the economy.

DOWN

- 2 This kind of economics looks at the whole picture.
- 7 In this economy, the government decides everything.
- 8 This falls as prices rise.
- 9 In this kind of economy, price is set by supply and demand.

12 Something that can be measured, like money spent or babies born.

B Find six pairs of opposites.

- benefits ■ consumer ■ drawbacks I drought ■ flood ■ manufacturer I private sector
- save ■ shortage I spend ■ state sector ■ surplus

C Complete the text with one word for each gap. The first letter has been given.

The traditional economy is the oldest form of economy. It has existed for thousands of years, although today it has almost disappeared.

People in a traditional economy do not own (1) p_____. They do not earn a (2) s_____ and thus neither do they pay (3) t_____ . In fact, there is no money.

They live on the raw (4) m_____ that the forest provides them. They don't grow food or have any organised (5) a_____ with farms and (6) c_____ growing in fields.

Instead, they (7) g _____ wild fruit and vegetables or (8) h _____ wild animals.

They eat most of the food they find, and may (9) h_____ some food for the winter, but they do not sell it. It's a difficult life. There are often (10) s_____ of food when there is not enough to eat. When this happens, the (11) t _____ must move on to another part of the forest.

D Listen to someone talking about the threats which face monopolies. Tick the things in the list that are mentioned.

- 1 rising variable costs
- 2 a fall in demand
- 3 a change in fixed costs
- 4 innovation by another company
- 5 takeover from a foreign company

E Do grammar tests

Choose the correct item

1.15. Ann was out of breath because she ... for a long time.

- a) had been running b) has been running

1.16. So you sing in a rock band, do you? How long ... that?

- a) have you done b) have you been doing

1.17. I'm sure she Her eyes looked red.

- a) was crying b) had been crying

1.18. I can't get Mary on the phone. I ... all afternoon.

- a) am trying b) have been trying

1.19. He ... for the company for thirty years before he retired.

- a) had been working b) worked

1.20. I ... for three hours before I finished my homework.

- a) have been studying b) had been studying

Level 2

2.1. Mike's clothes are dirty because he ... for two hours in the garden.

- a) played b) had played c) has been playing

2.2. Sophia got burnt. She ... in the sun.

- a) lay b) was lying c) had been lying

2.3. I ... for half an hour before I found the hotel.

- a) have been walking b) had been walking c) was walking

2.4. 'How long ... for this company?' 'Five years'.

- a) had you worked b) were you working c) have you been working

2.5. We ... at the office for fifteen years by the first of June.

- a) shall be working b) shall have been working c) would work

2.6. This is the first time he ... a car.

- a) had driven b) has driven c) had been driving

2.7. Since I was a child I ... to go to Australia, and I finally went last year.

- a) always wanted b) had always wanted c) have always been wanting

2.8. Holmes ... over some notes which he ... upon the back of an envelope.

- a) was glancing, had been scribbling b) glanced, had scribbled

c) glanced, had been scribbling

2.9. The woman ... out, but I ... myself in a doorway.

a) had come, had hid b) came, had hid c) came, had been hiding

2.10. When my grandfather, who was also a teacher, ... home from the Civil War, he ... my grandmother and they ... to college together.

a) came, married, went b) had come, married, went

c) had come, married, had been going

2.11. There is a hole in the sky, and we ... it.

a) have been creating b) created c) have created

2.12. Modern science ... to produce fibres by chemical and technical means.

a) has learned b) has been learning c) had learned

2.13. In 1881 the United States Lawn Tennis Association ... the first championship in Newport.

a) had been sponsoring b) had sponsored c) sponsored

2.14. After he ... the horror story by Edgar Allan Poe, Marvin ... a great plan for his revenge.

a) had been reading, had b) read, had c) was reading, had had

2.15. Some of the boys ... from the waiting-room, where they ... themselves by the red stove.

a) had come, had warmed b) came, warmed c) came, had been warming

2.16. Once you ... your subject and limited the scope of your description, you ... ready to select the best descriptive details.

a) have chosen, will be b) chose, would be c) have been choosing, will be

2.17. It ... the whole day yesterday, that's why we couldn't go to the railway station with Mr. Rogers.

a) has been snowing b) was snowing c) had been snowing

2.18. After he ... out of the window for about five minutes he ... to write something in his note-book.

a) had been looking, began b) had looked, had began c) was looking, began

2.19. The boat ... a bridge and the man at the wheel ... the usual warning by shouting, «Look out!»

a) had been approaching, was giving

b) had approached, gave

c) was approaching, gave

2.20. At 10 o'clock on Sunday I ... my Mum with her flowers, that's why I couldn't visit you.

a) helped

b) was helping

c) had been helping

Level 3

3.1. When I ... out of the shower, Dad ... me that I ... a phone call from the coach saying that I made the team.

a) got, told, had got

b) had got, was telling, had got

c) got, told, had been getting

d) got, told, got

3.2. Researchers ... the link between mind and body for the past ten years.

a) studied

b) will have been studying

c) had studied

d) have been studying

3.3. That action alone told her that he

a) had never truly loved her

b) never loved her truly

c) had never been loving her truly

d) never was loving her truly

3.4. The Counsel for the defense then began to cross-examine the witness. He asked her «How long ... the accused?»

a) do you know

b) have you known

c) did you know

d) have you been knowing

3.5. He ... in the chair when a tall woman with beautiful grey hair and silver, finely-wrinkled skin ... in.

a) sat, came

b) was sitting, came

c) was sitting, was coming

d) had been sitting, came

3.6. Susan didn't even know which hotel he ... in Paris.

a) has been using

b) used

c) would be using

d) will use

3.7. The boy ... bitterly and no one ... to calm him down.

- a) still cried, was trying b) was still crying, tried
c) had been still crying, was trying d) was still crying, had tried

3.8. I ... at the hotel only two days when I ... notice to leave it.

- a) had been staying, was given b) stayed, had been given
c) was staying, had given d) stayed, was given

3.9. You understand, Mr. Holder, that I ... you a strong proof of confidence which I have in you, founded upon all that I ... of you.

- a) give, have been hearing b) am giving, have heard
c) am giving, had heard d) have been giving, heard

3.10. Miss Robinson ... driving lessons and trying to pass her driving test for several years, but she ... every time.

- a) had been taking, failed b) had been taking, fails
c) took, was failing d) has taken, was failed

3.11. I ... for you for about three hours.

- a) was waiting b) have waited c) waited d) have been waiting

3.12. The grey pavement ..., but ... still dangerously slippery, so that there ... fewer passengers than usual.

- a) had been cleaned and scraped, was, were
b) was cleaned and scraped, had been, were
c) is cleaned and scraped, is, are
d) had been cleaning and scraping, was, was

3.13. When we ... coffee in the drawing-room that night after dinner, I ... Arthur and Mary my experience.

- a) were taking, told b) had been taking, had told
c) were taking, had told d) took, told

3.14. Two hansoms ... at the door, and as I ... the passage I ... the sound of voices from above.

- a) stood, entered, heard b) were standing, entered, heard
c) were standing, had entered, had heard d) had been standing, entered, heard

- 3.15.** He quickly forgot everything he ... at school.
 a) learnt b) had learnt c) had been learning d) was learning
- 3.16.** I ... at the hotel for a fortnight when I received your letter.
 a) stayed b) was staying c) had stayed d) had been staying
- 3.17.** I ... over the phone for a whole hour when the porter knocked at the door.
 a) talked b) had talked c) had been talking d) was talking
- 3.18.** Alice closed the magazine and rose from the sofa on which she ... for more than two hours.
 a) lay b) had been lying c) was lying d) had lain
- 3.19.** I hardly ... speaking with the porter when the phone rang again.
 a) finished b) had finished c) was finishing d) had been finishing
- 3.20.** We ... along a forest road for two hours when we saw a house.
 a) were walking b) had been walking c) had walked d) walked

Choose the correct translation

1. My uncle has been working at this plant for twenty years already.

- a) Мій дядько працював на цьому заводі двадцять років.
 b) Моя тітка працює на цьому заводі вже двадцять років.
 c) Мій дядько працює на цьому заводі вже двадцять років.
 d) Мій дядько працював би на цьому заводі двадцять років.

2. We have been learning English for seven years at school.

- a) Ми вивчаємо англійську мову в школі сім років.
 b) Ми вивчали англійську мову в школі сім років.
 c) Ми вивчаємо англійську мову в школі із семи років.
 d) Ми вивчаємо англійську мову в школі тільки сім років.

3. I have been waiting for them since five o'clock.

- a) Я чекаю на них рівно о п'ятій годині.
 b) Я чекала на них із п'ятої години.
 c) Я чекатиму їх із п'ятої години.

d) Я чекаю на них із п'ятої години.

4. It has been raining since morning.

a) Дощ іде ще зранку.

b) Дощ пішов вранці.

c) Дощ іде вранці.

d) Дощ має йти зранку.

5. The boy has been looking for a book for a quarter of an hour already.

a) Хлопчик шукає книжку вже чверть години.

b) Хлопчик переглядає книжку вже чверть години.

c) Хлопчик шукав книжку чверть години.

d) Хлопчик мав переглядати книжку чверть години.

6. I had been sleeping for an hour already when he came.

a) Я вже годину спала, коли він прийшов.

b) Я спатиму годину, коли він прийде.

c) Я спала годину, коли він пішов.

d) Я спала, коли він прийшов.

7. They had been living in this building for thirty years by that time.

a) До того часу вони жили в цьому будинку тридцять років.

b) До цього часу вони живуть в цьому будинку тридцять років

c) До того часу вони живуть в цьому будинку тридцять років.

d) До цього часу вони жили у цьому будинку тридцять років.

8. I had been packing my things for an hour and half already when you rang.

a) Я пакувала речі вже півтори години, коли ви зателефонували.

b) Я пакую речі вже півтори години, а ви телефонуєте.

c) Я пакувала речі вже півгодини, коли ви зателефонували.

d) Я пакуватиму речі півтори години, коли ви зателефонуєте.

9. The children had been skating for an hour before their mother asked them to come back home.

a) Діти катаються на ковзанах годину перед тим, як мама просить їх повернутися додому.

b) Діти каталися на ковзанах перед тим, як мама попросила їх повернутися додому.

c) Діти каталися на лижах годину перед тим, як мама попросила їх повернутися додому.

d) Діти каталися на ковзанах годину перед тим, як мама попросила їх повернутися додому.

10. Вона працює на цьому заводі вже п'ять років.

a) She is working at this plant for five years.

b) She has been working at this plant for five years.

c) She works at this plant for five years.

d) She was working at this plant for five years.

F Writing

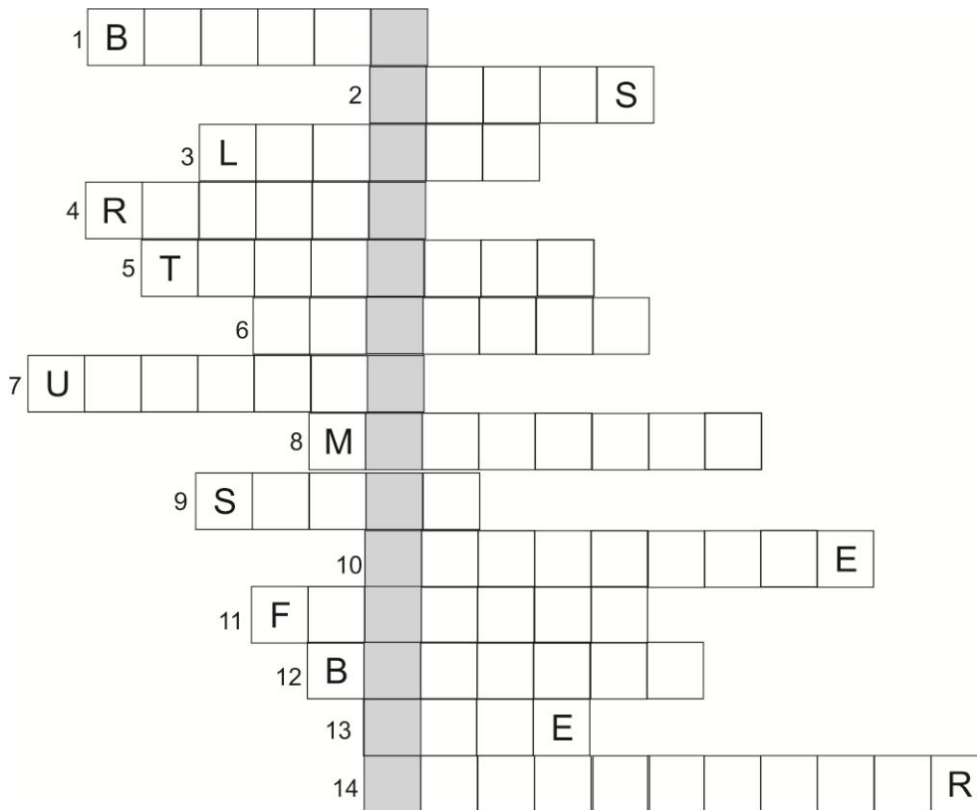
You're the librarian at your school. The head teacher has asked you to buy some, more materials for the library. You can choose from the following.

- books, including fiction for teenagers, poetry, special interest and hobby books (€10 each)
- magazine subscription for one year (either a music magazine or a fashion magazine) (€50)
- educational CD- ROMS for science, history and technology (€20 each)
- a set of encyclopedias (€100)

Your budget constraint is €200.

TEST 2

A Complete the puzzle with words from units 5 to 8. Can you find the highlighted phrase?



CLUES

- 1 Combination of goods that a consumer spends money on - like chocolate and a bottle of water.
- 2 The money that companies spend.
- 3 Work or effort.
- 4 Constant _____ to scale.
- 5 When a company buys another company to control it.
- 6 Difficult to solve.
- 7 The economist's word for the satisfaction you get from something.
- 8 A market structure where one company has the largest market share.
- 9 This can happen to the demand curve - right or left.
- 10 Pure monopoly and perfect competition are examples of market _____.
- 11 Land, labour and capital are three _____ of production.
- 12 Something that stops a company entering the market.

13 Henry Ford invented the production _____.

14 Tins person is the fourth factor of production.

B Find eight pairs of words that make expressions we use in economics.

- budget ■ choice ■ constraint I consumer ■ cost ■ diminishing I increased ■ intensive
■ labour I marginal ■ opportunity ■ output I price ■ returns ■ taker ■ utility

C The words in bold in the letter opposite are in the wrong places. Correct the letter by putting the words in the correct places.

Dear Mr Snape,

I am sorry to have to write to you with bad news. After 35 years as one of Bollington's top printing companies, we have decided to close the business down.

In the last five years P&Q Printing have made many aggressive (1) **skills** of other companies. Furthermore, with their modern factories, P&Q operate an economy of (2) **staff** which is difficult for us to compete with. Their factory here in Bollington produces over 2,000 books per month. This is double the (3) **takeovers** of our traditional printing methods. Moreover, they can provide (4) **warehouses** for their products. Their large (5) **storage** enable them to do this. This also helps them keep costs down.

Of course, our decision means that our (6) **scale** will lose their jobs. This is very sad, as they have all taken (7) **Dafford** in their work over the years. However, we simply cannot (8) **pride** to pay their salaries anymore. The only good thing is that they all have valuable (9) **Dproductivity** and I am sure they will find work quickly.

I will write to you again with further details as soon as I have them.

Yours sincerely,

John Ink

Managing Director

D Entrepreneurship is the fourth factor of production. Listen and tick the things in the list below entrepreneurs bring to the economy.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 managing people | 6 finding new markets |
| 2 motivating people | 7 making profits |
| 3 finding solutions to problems | 8 organising things |
| 4 communicating with customers | 9 taking risks |
| 5 inventing new products | |

E Do grammar tests

Choose the correct item

Level 1

1.1. Mary said, “I’m very tired today, I’ll do it tomorrow.”

- a) Mary said she was very tired that day, she would do it the next day.
- b) Mary said she was very tired today, she would do it next day.

1.2. Johnny asked his mother, “May I go for a walk with my friends?”

- a) Johnny asked his mother if he may go for a walk with his friends.
- b) Johnny asked his mother whether he might go for a walk with his friends.

1.3. “I have bought everything you asked me yesterday,” my husband said.

- a) My husband said that he had bought everything I had asked him the day before.
- b) My husband said that he bought everything I had asked him yesterday.

1.4. “If you want to help me, give that hammer, please,” he asked his daughter.

- a) He said to his daughter that if she wants to help me, she should give me that hammer.
- b) He said to his daughter that if she wanted to help him, she should give him that hammer.

1.5. “Can you lend me some money?” Mr. Longer said.

- a) Mr. Longer asked me if I can lend him some money.
- b) Mr. Longer asked me if I could lend him some money.

1.6. “If you don’t want to have any problems with your examination test, you should work as hard as you can!” our English teacher said to us.

a) Our English teacher said to us that if we didn't want to have any problems with our examination test, we should work as hard as we could.

b) Our English teacher said to us that whether we hadn't wanted to have any problems with our examination test, we should work as hard as we can.

1.7. Bob told me, "I need to talk you."

a) Bob told me that he needed to talk to you.

b) Bob told me that he needed to talk to me.

1.8. My parents asked me, "Are you hungry?"

a) My parents asked me if I was hungry.

b) My parents asked me if was I hungry.

1.9. The policeman asked me, "Where do you live?"

a) The policeman asked me, where did I live.

b) The policeman asked me, where I lived.

1.10. "I have been waiting for you for an hour! Where have you been?" Helen asked me nervously.

a) Helen asked me nervously where I have been, because she has been waiting for me for an hour.

b) Helen said to me nervously that she had been waiting for me for an hour, and asked where I had been.

1.11. "Where is my money?" Michael asked his wife.

a) Michael asked his wife where his money was.

b) Michael asked his wife where was his money.

1.12. "Did you finish your homework?" my little brother asked me.

a) My little brother asked me if I finished my homework.

b) My little brother asked me if I had finished my homework.

1.13. "Don't take my pen, use yours," Nina said to Alec.

a) Nina told Alec don't take her pen but to use his.

b) Nina told Alec to use his pen and not to take hers.

1.14. "Are you going to pick up the phone?" Miranda asked him.

- a) Miranda asked him whether he was going to pick up the phone.
- b) Miranda asked him if was he going to pick up the phone.

1.15. “There is no paper in the box,” he said.

- a) He said there is no paper in the box.
- b) He said that there wasn't any paper in the box.

1.16. “Put on the jacket!” my mother said when I was going to leave.

- a) When I was going to leave, my mother suggested me to put on the jacket.
- b) When I was going to leave, my mother suggested that I should put on the jacket.

1.17. “Would you like another cup of coffee?” the waiter asked me politely.

- a) The waiter asked me politely would I like another cup of coffee.
- b) The waiter asked me politely whether I'd like another cup of coffee.

1.18. “If anyone calls me,” he said “say that I'm out.”

- a) He said that if anyone called him, he was out.
- b) He said that if anyone calls him, he is out.

1.19. “Are you busy?” I asked the secretary.

- a) I asked the secretary whether she was busy.
- b) I asked the secretary whether if she is busy.

1.20. “Be ready at five o'clock we must be at the business centre,” said Angela.

- a) Angela told me to be ready, because at five o'clock we had to be at the business centre.
- b) Angela said me to be ready, and that at five o'clock we must be at the business centre.

Level 2

2.1. “Where are you going?” the teacher asked Michael.

- a)The teacher asked Michael where he was going.
- b) The teacher asked Michael where was he going.
- c) The teacher asked Michael where he is going.

2.2. A policeman came up to my elder son and asked, “Do you have a driving license?”

- a) A policeman came up to my elder son and asked if he has a driving license.
- b) A policeman came up to my elder son and asked whether had he had a driving license.
- c) A policeman came up to my elder son and asked whether he had a driving license.

2.3. “My girl-friend will be here tomorrow,” said Andrew.

- a) Andrew said that his girl-friend would be here tomorrow.
- b) Andrew said that his girl-friend would be there the next day.
- c) Andrew said that his girl-friend will be here the next day.

2.4. “My group mate and I are going to another party tonight,” Ann boasted.

- a) Ann boasted that my group mate and she were going to another party tonight.
- b) Ann boasted that her group mate and I were going to another party that night.
- c) Ann boasted that her group mate and she were going to another party that night.

2.5. “I wrote to my pen-friend to New York yesterday,” said my nephew.

- a) My nephew said that he had written to his pen-friend to New York the day before.
- b) My nephew said that he had wrote to his pen-friend to New York the day before.
- c) My nephew said that he wrote to his pen-friend to New York yesterday.

2.6. ”At two o’clock tomorrow I’ll be having a music lesson,” my child said.

- a) My child said at two o’clock the following day he’ll be having a music lesson.
- b) My child said that at two o’clock the following day he would be having a music lesson.
- c) My child said that at two o’clock tomorrow he would be having a music lesson.

2.7. “How about going for a walk?” I said to them.

- a) I suggested going for a walk.
- b) I suggested them to go for a walk.
- c) I asked them how about going for a walk.

2.8. “Let’s eat out this evening,” Emma said to her husband.

- a) Emma offered that they eat out that evening.
- b) Emma suggested eating out that evening.
- c) Emma said that they should eat out this evening.

2.9. My younger sister said, “Please help me with this task.”

- a) My younger sister asked me to help her with this task.
- b) My younger sister asked if I help her with that task.
- c) My younger sister asked me to help her with that task.

2.10. “Don’t forget to phone your parents,” my aunt said to me.

- a) My aunt said me to phone my parents.
- b) My aunt told me don’t forget to phone my parents.
- c) My aunt reminded me to phone my parents.

2.11. ”Stop making such a noise or I’ll send you out,” the teacher said.

- a) The teacher threatened to send us out if we don’t stop making such a noise.
- b) The teacher threatened to send us out if we didn’t stop making such a noise.
- c) The teacher said us to stop making such a noise or she would send us out.

2.12. “There is nothing else I can do,” she said.

- a) She explained there was nothing else she could do.
- b) She said that there was nothing else she can do.
- c) She said that there is nothing else she can do.

2.13. “What a beautiful dress you are wearing!” my colleague said.

- a) My colleague exclaimed what a beautiful dress I am wearing.
- b) My colleague said that I am wearing a beautiful dress.
- c) My colleague exclaimed that I was wearing a beautiful dress.

2.14. “I’m the best dancer of all of you,” Chris said.

- a) Chris boasted that he is the best dancer of all of you.
- b) Chris boasted that he was the best dancer of all of us.
- c) Chris said that he is the best dancer of all of us.

2.15. “Please, please don’t tell my mother about my bad mark for the dictation,” she begged me.

- a) She begged me don't tell her mother about her bad mark for the dictation.
- b) She begged me not to tell my mother about my bad mark for the dictation.
- c) She begged me not to tell her mother about her bad mark for the dictation.

2.16. "Are you busy?" my chief asked me. "I need to talk to you."

- a) My chief asked me if was I busy because he needed to talk to me.
- b) My chief asked me if I was busy because he needed to talk to me.
- c) My chief asked me if I was busy because he needs to talk to me.

2.17. "You're twenty minutes late," she said to her boy-friend. "I was about to go home."

- a) She said to her boy-friend that he was late and added that she was about to go home.
- b) She told to her boy-friend that he was late and went on to say that she had been about to go home.
- c) She said to her boy-friend he had been late and went on to say she had been about to go home.

2.18. "I'm very tired," Mum said. "I've been working hard the whole week."

- a) Mum said she was very tired and she explained she has worked hard the whole week.
- b) Mum said that she is very tired, explaining that she had been working hard the whole week.
- c) Mum said that she was very tired, explaining that she had been working hard the whole week.

2.19. "Are you leaving now?" Paul said. "I'll give you a lift."

- a) Paul asked if I was leaving now and went on to say that he will give me a lift.
- b) Paul asked if I was leaving then and went on to say that he would give me a lift.
- c) Paul asked if was I leaving then and went on to say that he would give me a lift.

2.20. "I'm sorry I'm late. I lost my way," he said to our guide.

- a) He apologized for being late, explaining that he had lost his way.
- b) He said to our guide that he is sorry he is late, explaining that he lost his way.
- c) He apologized for being late, explaining that he lost his way.

Level 3

3.1. And he said to her, “No, but I have been cruel to my mother, and as a punishment this evil has been sent to me. Therefore I must go and wander through the world till I find her, and she gives me forgiveness.”

a) He said to her that he was cruel to his mother, and as a punishment this evil had been sent to him. Therefore he must go and wander through the world till he would find her, and she would give him forgiveness.

b) He said to her that he had been cruel to his mother, and as a punishment that evil had been sent to him. Therefore he had to go and wander through the world till he found her, and she gave him forgiveness.

c) He said to her that he had been cruel to his mother, and as a punishment that evil was sent to him. Therefore he was to go and wander through the world till he finds her, and she gives him forgiveness.

d) He said to her that he was cruel to his mother, and as a punishment that evil had been sent to him. Therefore he had to go and wander through the world till he found her, and she gave him forgiveness.

3.2. “How many raises have you handed out in your life?” asked Rosy.

a) Rosy asked how many raises have you handed out in your life.

b) Rosy asked how many raises had you handed out in your life.

c) Rosy asked how many raises I handed out in my life.

d) Rosy asked how many raises I had handed out in my life.

3.3. “How do people get such beautiful lawns?” Mr. Anderson asked. “Ours are never as good as these.”

a) Mr. Anderson wondered how people got such beautiful lawns, because theirs were never as good as those.

b) Mr. Anderson asked how people got such beautiful lawns, his were never as good as this.

c) Mr. Anderson asked how had people got such beautiful lawns, because ours had never been as good as those.

d) Mr. Anderson asked how do people get such beautiful lawns, because theirs are never as good as this.

3.4. Jane asked me, “Can you tell me what the writing on that stone over the door means?”

a) Jane asked me whether could I tell her what the writing on that stone over the door was meaning.

b) Jane asked me if I can tell she what the writing on that stone over the door means.

c) Jane asked me if I could tell her what the writing on that stone over the door meant.

d) Jane asked me whether I was able to tell her what the writing on that stone over the door had meant.

3.5. “Have you had hair cut?” my cousin asked me. “It looks great.”

a) My cousin asked me if I had been cutting my hair and added that it was looking great.

b) My cousin asked me whether I had my hair cut and added it looked great.

c) My cousin asked me if I had had my hair cut and went on saying that it looked great.

d) My cousin asked me had I had my hair cut and went on to say it looked great.

3.6. “I’ll punish you if you come late again,” Dad said.

a) Dad said to me he’ll punish me if I come late again.

b) Dad threatened that he would punish me if I would come late again.

c) Dad threatened to punish me if I came late again.

d) Dad said that he would punish me if I was coming late again.

3.7. “We could for a picnic tomorrow if you like,” said David.

a) David suggested going for a picnic the following day.

b) David said that we could go for a picnic tomorrow if we like.

c) David said that they could go for a picnic the following day if they like.

d) David said that they could go for a picnic the next day if they were liking.

3.8. “I’ll phone your parents if you don’t do as I say,” the teacher said to the pupil.

a) The teacher said to the pupil to phone to his parents if he didn’t do as she said.

b) The teacher threatened to phone the pupil’s parents if he didn’t do as she said.

c) The teacher threatened to phone the pupil’s parents if he wouldn’t do as she said.

d) The teacher said to the pupil that he would phone to his parents if he didn't do as the teacher had said.

3.9. My friend said, "I'm nervous because I've never been on a plane before."

a) My friend said she was nervous because she has never been on a plane before.

b) My friend said she was nervous because she had never been on a plane before.

c) My friend said she was nervous because she never was on a plane before.

d) My friend said she is nervous because she never was on a plane before.

3.10. "I didn't telephone you, because it was late, and I didn't want to trouble you," she answered.

a) She answered that she didn't telephone you, because it was late and she didn't want to trouble you.

b) She answered that she hadn't telephoned me because it had been late, and she hadn't want to trouble me.

c) She answered that she hadn't telephoned me because it was late, and she didn't want to trouble me.

d) She answered that she didn't telephone me, because it was late and she didn't want to trouble me.

3.11. "I'll will start late tonight and ride to Borgo San Lorenzo," she said.

a) She said that she will start late tonight and ride to Borgo San Lorenzo.

b) She said I would start late that night and ride to Borgo San Lorenzo.

c) She said she would start late that night and ride to Borgo San Lorenzo.

d) She said that she would start late tonight and ride to Borgo San Lorenzo.

3.12. "Do you imagine that I have no respect for your medical talents?" he asked.

a) He asked me if I imagined that he had no respect for my medical talents.

b) He asked me if I had imagined that he had no respect for my medical talents.

c) He asked me whether I didn't imagine that he had no respect for my medical talents.

d) He asked me did I imagine that he had no respect for my medical talents.

3.13. "If I am to have a doctor whether I will or not, let me at least have someone in whom I have confidence," said he.

- a) He said that if he was to have a doctor whether he would or not, he would like at least have someone in whom he had confidence.
- b) He suggested having someone in whom he had confidence, if he was to have a doctor.
- c) He suggested having someone in whom he had confidence, if he was to have a doctor, whether he would or not.
- d) He explained it to me that if he was to have a doctor whether he would or not, he would like at least have someone in whom he had confidence.

3.14. “I’ll work in a bank,” he said to himself, “because my uncle has always worked in one.”

- a) He said to himself that he would work in a bank because his uncle had always worked in one.
- b) He said to himself that I would work in a bank because my uncle had always worked in one.
- c) He said to himself that he will work in a bank because his uncle has always worked in one.
- d) He said to himself that he would work in a bank because his uncle always worked in one.

3.15. “Do you really think that you can outsmart me?” Angela asked.

- a) Angela asked if did I really think that I can outsmart her.
- b) Angela asked me if did I really think that I could outsmart her.
- c) Angela asked me if I really thought that I could outsmart her.
- d) Angela asked me if I really had thought that you could outsmart me.

3.16. “Well,” she said, “aren’t you going to come in and talk to us? We want to hear what you’ve decided.”

- a) She suggested me to come in and talk to them, because they wanted to hear what I had decided.
- b) She said to me to come in and talk to them, because they wanted to hear what I decided.

c) She wondered if I was going to come in and talk to them, explaining that they wanted to hear what I had decided.

d) She asked me whether I was going to come in and talk to them, because they wanted to hear what I have decided.

3.17. One of the soldiers said, “By the time we reach the hill the enemy will have cut us off from the rest of our men.”

a) One of the soldiers said that by the time they reached the hill the enemy would have cut them off from the rest of their men.

b) One of the soldiers said that by the time they would reach the hill the enemy would have cut them off from the rest of their men.

c) One of the soldiers said that by the time they reached the hill the enemy would had cut them off from the rest of their men.

d) One of the soldiers said that by the time they reached to the hill the enemy will have cut us off from the rest of our men.

3.18. “Well,” his friend said, “stop going to your office by car, and get a bicycle.”

a) His friend said him stop going to his office by car, and get a bicycle.

b) His friend suggested that he should get a bicycle instead of going to the office by car.

c) His friend suggested him stopping going to your office by car, and get a bicycle.

d) His friend said him to stop going to his office by car, and get a bicycle.

3.19. “Last night I dreamed I went to Manderley again,” Rebecca said.

a) Rebecca said that last night she had dreamed she went to Manderley again.

b) Rebecca said that the night before she had dreamed she had gone to Manderley again.

c) Rebecca said that the last night she dreamed she had gone to Manderley again.

d) Rebecca said that the last night she was dreaming she went to Manderley again.

3.20. “Relations are simply a tedious pack of people, who haven’t got the slightest knowledge of how to live, nor the smallest instinct about when to die,” she said.

a) She said that relations are simply a tedious pack of people, who haven’t got the slightest knowledge of how to live, nor the smallest instinct about when to die.

- b) She said that relations had been simply a tedious pack of people, who hadn't got the slightest knowledge of how to live, nor the smallest instinct about when to die.
- c) She said that relations were simply a tedious pack of people, who hadn't got the slightest knowledge of how to live, nor the smallest instinct about when to die.
- d) She said that relations was simply a tedious pack of people, who didn't get the slightest knowledge of how to live, nor the smallest instinct about when to die.

F Writing

You have seen this job advertised in a newspaper. Write a letter of application for the job.

Required: Summer Camp Team Leader

We are looking for suitably qualified and experienced team loaders for cm summer camps for young children (aged seven to twelve). Children come from all over Europe to our camps and take part in a variety of outdoor activities (camping, canoeing, climbing, trekking, etc).

Suitable candidates should have proven experience of working with this age group and have the necessary skills and qualifications.

Send letters of application to:

Ms Gibson Summer Fun Camps Wayfield Norfolk England

TEST 3

A1 Match words from box A to words in box B to make expressions we use in economics. You can use words in box B more than once.

A

absolute aggregate disposable fiscal income mixed monetary pension
poverty public relative

B

demand gap goods income policy poverty scheme trap

A2 Now match the expressions to their meanings.

- 1 services that the government provides because no one else will _____
- 2 services and goods that the government provides because they are good for us _____
- 3 not having enough money to survive _____
- 4 to be much poorer than other people in the same country _____
- 5 the government's decisions about taxation and spending _____
- 6 the government's decisions about interest rates and money in the economy _____
- 7 the money you can spend after you have paid tax _____
- 8 a situation in which it is impossible to escape from being poor _____
- 9 all the services and goods that are bought in the economy _____
- 10 a way to save money for old age _____
- 11 the difference between the highest earners and the lowest earners _____

B The words in bold in this newspaper story has been wrongly printed. Put the letters in the correct order to make the right word.

Economic hard times set to continue

The government released more gloomy economic figures today. Unemployment has risen again this month and now ten per cent of the (1) **krowforec** are without a job. At the same time, the Bank of England has said that (2) **vinnestmest** by companies has

decreased dramatically. 'Businesses simply don't want to be involved in (3) **srki-agtkni** when the economy is like this.' commented John Cash, a senior director with the bank. But the people worst affected are the unemployed and their families. Many are now spending their life (4) **gisvans** in order to survive. Government Minister, Alison Wellby said yesterday that, 'The (5) **frelwae** of ordinary people is our most important concern'. To prove this, the government has promised to increase spending on (6) **frantres** payments such as unemployment (2) **fitsbeen**. However, this could be a sign that the (8) **cresseion** will probably continue into next year. It seems that even in the (9) **glon nur** things are not looking good.

C Listen and complete the summary with words or numbers.

The online auction site eBay was started in (1) D_____ by Pierre Omidyar. He started it as a (2) _____ but it became a huge business. On eBay, sellers show what they have and buyers make (3) _____ for the item. The highest bidder wins. The system is an example of (4) _____ degree price discrimination and it is very successful. Worldwide, the website has (5) _____ users. It trades \$1.800 worth of goods every (6) _____. The most expensive item sold on eBay was an (7) _____. It sold for \$ (8) _____.

D Do grammar tests

Choose the correct item

Level 1

1. If ... for a walk, we will take the dog with us.

a) we will go b) we go c) we would go d) we have go

2. When they ... the criminals, I shall get my car back.

a) catch b) catches c) will catch d) shall catch

3. Will she be upset if she ... the news?

a) heard b) is hearing c) hears d) had heard

4. If you boil the water for a long time, it ... disappear into the atmosphere.

a) would have b) will have c) would d) will

5. Paul will ruin his jeans if he ... that tree.

a) climbs b) will climb c) climbed d) climb

6. If... a stone into the sea it will sink.

a) you will throw b) you would throw

c) you throw d) you threw

7. If he drops out of college he ... to look for a job.

a) have b) should have

c) will have d) would have

8. You will catch cold if you ... in rain.

a) go out b) went out c) gone out d) would go out

9. If you don't eat vegetables, you ... a balanced diet.

a) wouldn't have b) shall have c) shall not have d) will not have

10. If he ..., tell him I'm busy.

a) will call b) call c) called d) calls

11. Martin ... that if you look after your body it will look after you.

a) think b) believes c) believed d) thought

12. If I don't know the answer, I ... ask you.

a) shall b) should c) had d) have

13. You ... late for school if you don't leave now.

a) is b) are being c) are d) will be

14. If I had some scissors o I ... you them.

a) would lend b) had lent

c) would have lent d) lent

15. Will these matches strike if we ... them up?

a) dried b) dry c) will dry d) dries

16. If she ... work harder at school, she will never get a good job.

a) do b) isn't c) don't d) doesn't

17. If I ... a computer, I would use the Internet.

a) had b) have c) has d) has got

18. She will have to change if her jeans

a) are dirty b) has been dirty c) was dirty d) is dirty

19. I shall go to the baseball game if it ... tonight.

a) doesn't rain b) don't rain c) rains not d) isn't rain

20. I ... tell her anything if she calls.

a) would not b) shall not c) will have d) doesn't

21. If you ..., you will damage your lungs.

a) will smoke b) smoke c) smoked d) would smoke

22. If I have enough apples I ... an apple pie this afternoon.

a) will bake b) would bake c) could bake d) bake

23. We shall go to the Zoo if the weather ... nice tomorrow.

a) would be b) will be c) isn't d) is

24. If you eat too many sweets, ... gain weight.

a) you will b) you would c) you are d) you have

25. What will you do if your computer ... work?

a) won't b) don't c) doesn't d) couldn't

26. ...you go out with me on Saturday night if you finish the project?

a) Will b) Shall c) Would d) Do

27. ... some interesting information if you go to the library.

a) You will founded b) You would founded

c) You would find d) You will find

28. If they ..., tell them I shall be back at 11.00.

a) phones b) would phone c) will phone d) phone

29. Write your name and address on your bag in case you ... it.

a) will lose b) lose c) lost d) would

30. I'll draw a map for you in case you ... find our house.

a) can't b) could c) can d) couldn't

31. He is busy right now, but if he ..., he would help us.

- a) is b) were c) weren't d) isn't
- 32.** If she ... married, she will probably move to France.
- a) gets b) get c) got d) gotten
- 33.** If I ... they are honest, I would gladly lend them the money.
- a) known b) knows c) know d) knew
- 34.** ... spend next year studying in Japan if I could speak Japanese.
- a) I would b) I will c) I have d) I am
- 35.** Where would you go if someone ... you the chance to go on a virtual holiday?
- a) gives b) give c) gave d) given
- 36.** If... more male teachers, teaching could become a better-paid profession.
- a) there were b) there was c) there weren't d) there wasn't
- 37.** If I ... some wrapping paper at the shop, I shall buy some for you.
- a) will find b) find c) shall find d) found
- 38.** I ... come if I knew someone is here.
- a) has not b) will not c) have not d) would not
- 39.** They will tell you if they ... their mind.
- a) will change b) change c) changed d) would change
- 40.** If you have enough time, ... your parents a letter, please.
- a) you would write b) you have write c) you write d) write
- 41.** Water will freeze if the temperature ... 0°C.
- a) reaches b) reach c) would reach d) will reach
- 42.** If anyone calls, please ... a message.
- a) you take b) would take c) will take d)take
- 43.** Where shall I go if I ... to study German ?
- a) would want b) wanted c) want d) should want
- 44.** If she ... at home, she will answer the phone.
- a) was b) is c) were d) will be
- 45.** If Claire ... to work hard, she will pass the exam easily.
- a) will continue b) continues c) continued d) would continue

- 46.** What are you going to wear to class if it... cold tomorrow?
a) is b) will be c) would be d) shall be
- 47.** ... you going to the mountains if it's cold tomorrow?
a) Should b) Would c) Will d) Are
- 48.** People ... to swim in the lake, if they clean it up.
a) have been able b) will be able c) would be able d) were able
- 49.** If she ... a year older, she could get a driver's license,
a) will be b) is c) were d) would be
- 50.** Joanna may swim today if the sun
a) come out b) comes out c) came out d) will come out
- 51.** What will you call the baby if it... a girl?
a) will be b) is c) would be d) was
- 52.** If the dog keeps barking, ... let it out.
a) I shall b) I would c) I have d) I am
- 53.** If you take my advice, your troubles ... over.
a) shall be b) would be c) will be d) shall have been
- 54.** If Kitty ... taller, she would reach the cupboard.
a) would be b) should be c) is d) were
- 55.** You will get into trouble if you ... pay your taxes.
a) wouldn't b) will not c) don't d) have not
- 56.** ... I have a garage if I move to that apartment?
a) Will b) Would c) Should d) Do
- 57.** Father will be furious if he ever... out about it.
a) find b) finds c) will find d) would find
- 58.** If he mows our lawn, ... have to give him money.
a) we would b) we are c) we should d) we shall
- 59.** He would stay longer if he ... time.
a) has b) had had c) has had d) had
- 60.** ... he create jobs if he becomes the president of the company?

a) Would b) Will c) Should d) Does

61. If I ... the question, I would be able to answer it.

a) would understand b) will understand

c) understood d) had understood

62. If we ... our tickets, they wouldn't let us in.

a) have forgotten b) will forget c) would forget d) forgot

63. We shall go skiing in the mountains if it

a) snowed b) will snow c) snows d) would snow

64. Perhaps I ... there too if you moved over a little.

a) could sit b) can sit c) can't sit d) am able

65. If he ... at night, his telephone bill won't be so high.

a) called b) will call c) call d) calls

66. If you eat so many sweets, you ... stomach-ache.

a) would get b) have get c) will get d) would gotten

67. ... phone you if she arrives earlier than planned.

a) She will b) She has c) She would d) She have

68. You can see the boss if he ... too busy.

a) is not b) was not c) were not d) will not

69. We would go by plane if it... cheaper.

a) would be b) will be c) is d) were

70. The table will fall if you ... on it.

a) stand b) stood c) standing d) were standing

71. Will you teach me to dance the tango if I ... you learn English?

a) helped b) help c) will help d) would help

72. ... I were you, I should never agree to do it.

a) In case b) Unless" c) When d) If

73. If he ... the exam he can do it again.

a) failed b) fail c) fails d) will fail

74. If... fire, the alarm will ring.

a) there is b) there will be c) there are d) there was

75. I shall be surprised if Martin and Julia... .

- a) married b) will get married
c) get married d) got married

76. If you are late this evening, I ... wait for you.

- a) have not b) would not c) should not d) shall not

77. What will happen if my parachute ... ?

- a) don't open b) doesn't open c) won't open d) will not open

78. This room would be nicer if ... some nice pictures on the wall.

- a) there are b) there were c) are there d) were there

79. Life ... boring if every day were the same.

- a) will be b) should be c) would be d) will have been

80. If you ... blue and yellow, you will get green.

- a) mix b) mixes c) mixed d) would mix

81. We ... all our friends to stay if we had a bigger house.

- a) had invite b) need invite c) must invited d) could invite

82. If you ... this job, are you going to take it?

- a) offered b) are offered c) offer d) have offered

83. If I ... anywhere in the world, I should go to Antarctica.

- a) would have gone b) will go
c) had gone d) could go

84. I would not be happy if I ... any friends.

- a) had b) hadn't had c) didn't have d) wouldn't have

85. If I ... an accident in the street, I would call the police.

- a) had seen b) seen c) see d) saw

86. The world would be a better place if there ... no guns.

- a) was b) were c) weren't d) wasn't

87. We shall have to go without John if he ... arrive soon,

- a) don't b) didn't c) doesn't d) won't

88. If it gets too hot inside, ... the conditioning.

- a) turned on b) turn on c) turned d) had turned

89. I am not tired enough to go to bed yet. I wouldn't sleep if I... to bed now.

- a) would go b) had gone
c) would have gone d) went

90. If you put water in the freezer, ... become ice.

- a) it is b) it has c) it was d) it will

91. I must hurry. My friend will be annoyed if... not on time.

- a) I shall b) I have c) I would d) I am

92. If the phone ..., can you answer it?

- a) rang b) rings c) ring d) rung

93. What... you do if you don't find where to live?

- a) could b) should c) would d) will

94. Who would you phone if you ... in trouble?

- a) will be b) are c) were d) would be

95. You ... come to the party if you don't want to.

- a) mustn't b) wouldn't c) needn't d) hadn't

96. I shall have a word with Jack if he ... at home.

- a) will be b) would be c) were d) is

97. If... the bus this afternoon, she will get a taxi instead.

- a) she miss b) she misses c) she will miss d) she would miss

98. If it rains, the roads ... slippery.

- a) would get b) could get c) must get d) will get

99. When he ... this job, he will be able to buy his own flat.

- a) get b) gets c) will get d) would

100. How much will he earn if he ... a job?

- a) get b) gets c) got d) gotten

Level 2

1. People would go out more if... no television.

- a) there were b) there wasn't c) there is d) there isn't
- 2.** If I ... my job properly, I wouldn't be a manager.
a) hadn't done b) didn't do c) wouldn't do d) shouldn't do
- 3.** ... I were you, I would always wear a helmet on a bike.
a) When b) Whether c) Unless d) If
- 4.** If we ... faster, we would catch up with the first car.
a) drive b) driven c) drove d) driving
- 5.** If you could be someone else, who ... like to be ?
a) would you b) you would c) should you d) you should
- 6.** If I didn't read newspapers, I ... what is happening in the world.
a) wouldn't have known b) didn't know
c) hadn't known d) wouldn't know
- 7.** They would stay at home if they ... the guests to come .
a) had expected b) expected c) would expect d) expect
- 8.** If you didn't go to bed so late every night, you ... all the time.
a) wouldn't tired b) shouldn't tired
c) would be tired d) wouldn't be tired
- 9.** If we don't protect wildlife now, ... nothing left for further generations.
a) there will be b) there won't be c) there isn't d) there wasn't
- 10.** If I... another job, I would take it immediately.
a) am offered b) are offered c) will be offered d) were offered
- 11.** ... you sing before breakfast, you will cry before night.
a) Unless b) If only c) If d) When
- 12.** If you ... after two hares, you will catch neither.
a) run b) ran c) rung d) rang
- 13.** If the sky ..., we shall catch larks.
a) fell b) falls c) felt d) fallen
- 14.** If he wants, he ... your example.
a) follow b) will follow c) follows d) followed

d) would be d) he would have d) would be d) You are

15. If he isn't careful, he

a) will fallen b) will be fallen c) will fall d) would fall

16. If you cannot bite, never... your teeth.

a) show b) showed c) shown d) you show

17. I must have the doctor handy, in case my baby ... worse.

a) feel b) feels c) felt d) fell

18. If I asked Helen, she ... probably give you a lift.

a) would b) will c) should d) must

19. Who would you ask, if you ... how to do it?

a) hadn't known b) wouldn't know

c) didn't know d) shouldn't know

20. What would you do, supposing your car ... now.

a) stolen b) was stolen c) had been stolen d) had been stole

21. If you ... her now, you would hardly recognize her.

a) have seen b) see c) had seen d) saw

22. If you took more exercise you might... a bit of weight.

a) lose b) loose c) lost d) have lost

23. I ... be able to visit Jim first thing in the morning if I stay in Manchester over night.

a) shall b) would c) have d) am

24. ... you get much fatter, your jeans will be too small for you.

a) whether b) if c) even if d) unless

25. If she ... a healthy diet, she wouldn't be fit

a) hadn't follow b) hadn't been followed

c) didn't follow d) wouldn't follow

26. We would go to the safari park if Mary ...

afraid of lions.

a) weren't b) hadn't been c) isn't d) hasn't been

- 40.** If they knew French, ... understand what they were talking about.
a) they have b) they will c) they would d) they are
- 41.** If Mark ... younger, he could join the army.
a) would be b) could be c) were d) is
- 42.** If we were serious about pollution, ... spend more money on research.
a) we would b) we have c) we are d) we shall
- 43.** Where would you ... if you could live anywhere in the world?
a) chose b) choose c) chosen d) have chosen
- 44.** Even if you offer me a lot of money, I ... the painting.
a) would not have sold b) would not sold
c) would not sell d) shall not sell
- 45.** If my paper... on time today, I'm going to cancel my subscription.
a) won't arrive b) isn't arrive c) don't arrive d) doesn't arrive
- 46.** If I had a more reliable car, ... drive to London rather than fly.
a) I would b) I have c) I shall d) I am
- 47.** If I were him ... a bodyguard.
a) I shall hire b) I would hire c) I have hired d) I am hired
- 48.** He would be happier if he ... take things so seriously.
a) didn't b) don't c) hadn't d) doesn't
- 49.** I ... if there were any truth in her story.
a) will believe b) must believe c) would believe d) had believed
- 50.** If ... no oxygen on the Earth, life wouldn't exist.
a) there were b) there's c) there is d) wasn't
- 51.** What would you do if you ... your passport ?
a) lost b) lose c) has lost d) have lost
- 52.** It's always the same! ... I decide to leave the office early, my boss calls me after I have left.
a) Whether b) Unless c) If d) Even though
- 53.** If they ... weight during the illness, they will soon regain it afterwards.

a) lose b) lost c) will lose d) has lost

54. I wouldn't accept the job, even if they ... it to me.

a) offer b) offered c) had offered d) have offered

55. If he ... the windows, he will want his money.

a) has done b) have done c) did d) had done

56. What would you do if.... an earthquake ?

a) there has been b) there's c) there is d) there were

57. If he ... that smoking is dangerous, he wouldn't smoke now.

a) realized b) had realized c) would realize d) has realized

58. He said that if he didn't start taking regular exercises, ... in danger of be coming ill.

a) he would be b) he will be c) he had been d) he will been

59. If I make some coffee, ... the cake ?

a) cut b) do you cut c) have you cut d) will you cut

60. If we ... even a small amount of money, they would appreciate it greatly.

a) gave b) give c) will give d) had given

61. If the light ... , the battery is OK.

a) come on b) comes on c) came on d) had come on

62. If you were on a desert island, what... like to have with you ?

a) you would b) would you c) have you d) you could

63. If you ... here, where would you like to be ?

a) weren't b) aren't c) have been d) had been

64. If you ... English, which language would you study?

a) weren't studying b) weren't study

c) were studying d) wasn't study

65. If you ... a new first name, what would you choose?

a) must have b) could have c) have had d) has had

66. If you could have any car, which kind ... have?

a) would you b) you would c) have you d) you could

- 67.** If you ... eat anything you wanted tonight, what would you eat?
a) can b) will c) must d) could
- 68.** If you want to make a good impression, ... to smile and make eye contact.
a) you remember b) remember you c) remember d) must remember
- 69.** ... risk going there alone if they asked you?
a) Would you b) You would c) Can you d) Will you
- 70.** If we had higher salaries, we ... better teachers.
a) could have b) can have c) must have d) have
- 71.** Her grandfather is no longer alive, but if he were I'm sure he ... of her.
a) would be proud b) must be proud of
c) will be proud d) shall be proud
- 72.** Bill has such a bad memory that he would lose his head if it ... to his body.
a) had been attached b) weren't attached
c) isn't attached d) aren't attached
- 73.** I wouldn't ride the bike even if you
a) ask b) asks c) asked d) had asked
- 74.** What would you be doing right now if you ... in class?
a) are not b) were not c) have been d) had been
- 75.** ... appreciate it very much if they gave me chance to study.
a) I would b) I will c) I had d) I have
- 76.** If we ... the production of our goods, we could have more money.
a) increase b) increased c) would increase d) should increase
- 77.** If we had a better car, we ... more.
a) will have driven b) will drive
c) would drive d) would have driven
- 78.** If people ... less we would have less pollution.
a) drove b) drive c) driven d) had driven
- 79.** If we attracted more businesses to the state we ... more jobs .
a) would have b) will have c) must have d) can have

- 80.** If we ... more businesses to the state, we would have less unemployment.
a) attract b) attracted c) had attracted d) have attracted
- 81.** If I were President, ... spend more money on teachers' salaries.
a) I would b) I shall c) I have d) I'm
- 82.** ... you had eaten breakfast, you wouldn't be hungry now.
a) In case b) If c) Even if d) Unless
- 83.** If you had looked at the map, you ... lost now.
a) wouldn't be b) shouldn't be c) can't be d) mustn't be
- 84.** If Roger... his bike out in the rain, it wouldn't be rusty now.
a) hadn't left b) leave c) leaves d) have left
- 85.** If she had paid her rent last month, she ... to move out of her flat now.
a) musn't have b) wouldn't have c) will not have d) shall not have
- 86.** If you ... an expensive car last week, you would have more money now. a) haven't bought b) buy c) hadn't bought d) bought
- 87.** I wouldn't enjoy going to discos if I ... like dancing.
a) didn't b) don't c) couldn't d) wasn't able
- 88.** If the building were too big, nobody ... ever buy it.
a) wouldn't b) would c) should d) shouldn't
- 89.** If the minister ... reelected, he will still control foreign policy.
a) is b) was c) were d) has
- 90.** If the building weren't in a perfect condition, it ... impossible to use it for modern offices.
a) will be b) must be c) would be d) should be
- 91.** If she had set the alarm, she wouldn't
a) have overslept b) have oversleep c) has overslept d) overslept
- 92.** If the blouse ... this skirt, I should buy it.
a) match b) matched c) matches d) would match
- 93.** He ... unemployed now if he didn't want a higher salary.
a) wouldn't be b) will not be c) will be d) couldn't be

- 94.** If you could keep a secret I ... tell you everything in details.
a) must b) will c) would d) shall
- 95.** He wouldn't hire a taxi if the station ... very far from the hotel.
a) had been b) have been c) isn't d) weren't
- 96.** ... your bicycle if I had a screwdriver of the proper size.
a) I shall fix b) I would fix c) I have fix d) I fix
- 97.** Sally ... the phone if she were in her office right now.
a) would answer b) will answer c) must answer d) should answer
- 98.** I wouldn't be a student in this class if English ... my native language.
a) were b) is c) has been d) had been
- 99.** If I were a bird, I ... want to live my whole life in a cage.
a) would not b) will not c) shall not d) have not
- 100.** If I ... you, I should see this film.
a) am b) would be c) will be d) were

E Writing

Imagine you're a farm worker in America in the 1930s. You've just lost your job because of the Great Depression. Write a letter to your cousin in Russia.

Letter from history

Dear [your cousin's name],

PARAGRAPH 1

Tell your cousin the bad news about losing your job and what difficulties you're facing.

Useful words and phrases: made redundant, struggle to get by, landlord demanding rent, bills to pay, go into debt

PARAGRAPH 2

Explain the situation in America: how the stock market crash happened, the Depression.

Head the notes from C Listening on page 62.

Useful words and phrases: stock market, crash, fall in demand for produce, businesses closing down

PARAGRAPH 3

Explain what life is like in America now, especially for farmers and farm workers.

Useful words and phrases: high unemployment, families struggling to get by. people depressed, people leaving their homes for the city

PARAGRAPH 4

Say what you plan to do to find work.

Here are some ideas: move to the city to find work, join the army, try to sell something valuable you own and buy a ticket to Europe.

Sign off

Write 100-150 words

TEST 4

A Circle the word in each group which does not fit.

1 kinds of money

fiat commodity fake intrinsic

2 things you can do in a bank

deposit barter borrow make a withdrawal

3 kinds of inflation

demand-pull exchange rate cost-push high

4 kinds of unemployment

target structural cyclical seasonal

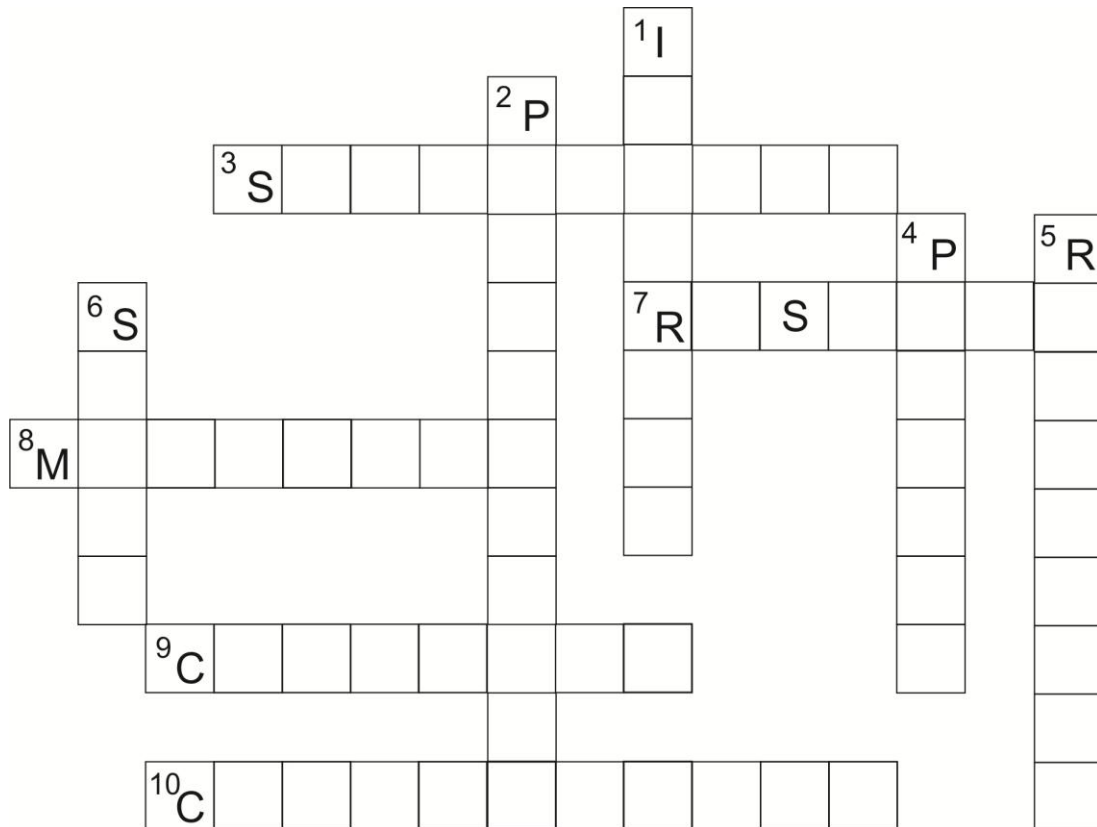
5 economic problem

shortage stagflation mobility depression

6 other words for money

cash currency exchange cash

B Complete the crossword with words we use in economics.



ACROSS

3 People buy these from the government as a way to invest their money.

7 The money that a bank keeps in its account at the central bank.

8 A bank loan given to house buyers.

9 Governments try to get the economy working so it uses all its resources.

10 This is another word for fake money.

DOWN

1 This is the cost of borrowing money.

2 A kind of income tax system.

4 The whole income of a country is called the gross national _____.

5 When money is paid back.

6 The oil crisis of the 1970s caused an economic _____.

C Read this letter and fill in the gaps with the words and phrases from the box.

■ allowance ■ cash till ■ knock-on effect

■ lend ■ make ends meet ■ obliged

■ plus ■ purse ■ relocated ■ transport

Dear Gill.

How are you getting on at university? As you know, rather than studying, I decided to get a job but you will be surprised to hear my news.

I didn't take the job I was offered in the (1) _____ department because I was also offered another job in a bank! You may well be wondering why and the answer is simple - money!

It would have been hard to (2) _____ on the salary the first job paid. As a single person my personal (3) _____ isn't very much so I have to pay a lot of tax. Being paid well is always a (4) _____ in any job! Added to that, I'm not (5) _____ to work in the city centre which is something I'd prefer to avoid and neither do I run the risk of being (6) _____. I'd hate to have to move.

Anyway, the position I have is working at a (7) _____. As you can imagine, I see a lot of things in a day – it's never boring. Take yesterday. Well, an old lady came to my counter, opened her bag and took out her (8) _____. Then she began to count a huge pile of coins and notes in front of me. This went on for a while, then the man behind her started to complain. Of course that had a(n) (9) _____ and soon the whole bank was going crazy, all the customers arguing. Throughout all of this the old woman continued her counting! Well, she deposited her life savings and the customers calmed down. I must say, perhaps there's a bit too much excitement sometimes. I may move to the loans department in the future. It might be easier to (10) _____ people money. Anyway, let me know how you're getting on.

Love.

Helen XXX

D You are going to hear someone talking about open market operations. Complete the gaps with the necessary words.

The government can create (1) _____ of money for commercial banks by (2) _____ securities. Securities are a way to (3) _____ money to the government at an agreed rate of interest. This is what is known as *open market operations*. When people buy securities the money supply (4) _____. This causes (5) _____ in the commercial banks' (6) _____ accounts, so they have to (7) _____ money from the central bank.

E Do grammar tests

Choose the correct item

1. My lawyer is suggesting that I ... the property.

a) have sold b) sell

2. It is required that all employees ... to a medical examination.

a) submit b) would submit

3. You ... better not borrow any more money; you won't be able to pay it back.

- a) would b) had
4. If my husband ... to the bank yesterday, we ... some money now.
a) went, could have b) had gone, would have
5. His life can be saved if help ... soon.
a) arrives b) will arrive
6. If Clara ... fewer sweets, she ... get slimmer.
a) ate, might b) eats, would
7. I didn't enjoy the performance last night. I would rather we ... to the disco.
a) would go b) had gone
8. If all stories ... true, Dr. Heidegger's study must have been a very curious place.
a) were b) are
9. If we ... the tax on time, we ... liable for any further payment.
a) pay, won't be b) will pay, wouldn't be
10. «I wish you ... less noise when you come in.» - «It's not my fault. In door squeaks when you open it»
a) had made b) would make
11. Write down all these words lest you ... them.
a) forgot b) should forget
12. If we ... our workers better, we ... a popular employer.
a) would pay, became b) pay, will become
13. If you ... working, there ... no protection for your family.
a) stopped, would be b) have stopped, won't be
14. If we ... our workers better, they wouldn't have left the company.
a) paid b) had paid
15. If I were you I... invest all your money in stocks.
a) would not b) will not
16. The water is very cold today. If you bathed in it you ... ill for days.
a) will have been b) would be
17. We ... trading so long as we ... goods to sell.

a) will continue, have b) would continue, would have

18. When I ... a moment I open my memories of you as if I ...

a) got reading b) get, were reading

19. If he ... do a job by the day required, he took it. If not, he told the truth and turned it down.

a) could b) can

20. If you needed some money, I ... lend you a sum.

a) will b) would

21. And after all the weather was ideal. They could not have had a more perfect day for a garden party if they ... it.

a) order b) ordered c) had ordered

22. « ... correct if I ... that each time a representative voted, he'd get a stipend? » asked the girl.

a) Would I be, presumed b) Will I be, have presumed

c) Would I have been, had presumed

23. But I know Jimmy ... me here if he ... alive, for he always was the truest, staunchest old chap in the world.

a) would meet, will be b) will meet, is c) shall, was

24. If there ... high demand overseas we ... the Export Sales team.

a) will be, would increase b) would be, increased c) were, would increase

25. Provided that we ... substitute a holiday of similar quality, there ... no entitlement to compensation.

a) could, will be b) can, will be c) can, would be

26. No holiday booking ... accepted unless it ... accompanied by the necessary deposit.

a) will be, is b) would be, would be c) shall be, was

27. You ... to compensation on condition that you ... our office not later than seven days after notification of the proposed changes.

a) are only entitled, will contact b) will only be entitled, contact

c) would be only entitled, had contacted

- 28.** We ... faulty goods, provided that the customer ... them in an unused condition together with proof of purchase.
a) shall replace, will return **b)** replaced, would return **c)** will replace, returns
- 29.** We ... our prices ... us.
a) have reconsidered, you asked **b)** will reconsider, will you ask
c) would have reconsidered, had you asked
- 30.** If the policyholder ... to extend the policy, he ... the company before the policy expiry date.
a) will wish, must have notified **b)** would wish, must have notified
c) wishes, must notify
- 31.** If ... to my colleague yesterday, I ... everything.
a) spoke, would learn **b)** had spoken, would have learned **c)** speak, will learn
- 32.** If the policyholder subsequently ... to renew the policy, the company ... to charge an introductory fee.
a) decided, would be entitled **b)** had decided, would entitle
c) would decide, could be entitled
- 33.** You ... a mistake unless you ... the instructions carefully.
a) might have made, would follow **b)** may make, follow
c) might make, didn't follow
- 34.** What... if the princess ... that necklace? Who knows?
a) will happen, didn't lose **b)** would happen, has not lost
c) would have happened, had not lost
- 35.** I'd rather you ... your things everywhere round the flat. I can't hear it.
a) didn't leave **b)** wouldn't leave **c)** hadn't have been leaving
- 36.** There ... anything worth buying if we ... there soon. If only no one ... that chest of drawers they advertised.
a) wouldn't be, hadn't got, will buy **b)** isn't, haven't got, bought
c) won't be, don't get, buys

37. If I ... a nickel for all the times we've done things because of your male intuition, I ... a rich woman.
- a) had, would be **b) had had, would have been** c) have, will be
38. ... what would happen, I... this experiment.
- a) I knew, will never have authorized
b) Had I known, would never have authorized
c) Have I known, would never authorize
39. If she ... her seat belt, she could have been badly injured.
- a) hadn't been wearing **b) hadn't wear** c) doesn't wear
40. If my younger sister ... less shy, she ... progress more rapidly.
- a) had been, would have made **b) has been, will make** c) were, would make
41. The doctor suggests that my grandfather ... three times a week.
- a) will exercise **b) exercise** c) exercised **d) would exercise**
42. If you ... your own children, I'm sure you ... what I'm going to ask of you now.
- a) will have, would excuse **b) would have, would excuse**
c) has, would have excused **d) had, would excuse**
43. If Olivia ... his letter, they probably ... all those years and neither of them would be lonely now.
- a) would answer, would have married
b) had answered, would have been married c) answered, will marry
d) had answered, would marry
44. It was as if a sudden glow of cheerful sunshine ... all their faces at once.
- a) would have brightened **b) will have brightened** c) has brightened
d) had brightened
45. People are afraid that if we ... to the metric system, our whole life ...
- a) will convert, will change **b) will convert, will have change**
c) convert, will change **d) convert, change**
46. If the dinner ... another minute, the steak ... as tough as leather.
- a) waits, will be **b) wait, is** c) wait, will be **d) has waited, is**

47. You ... pay interest if you ... the bill within sixty days.

a) will have to, hadn't settled b) have to, won't have settled

c) would have to, didn't settle d) shall have to, wouldn't have settled

48. If they ... reschedule the debt, they ... bankrupt.

a) hadn't been able to, would have gone b) won't be able to, will have gone

c) wouldn't be able to, would go d) couldn't, shall have gone

49. Andrew said that if I ... before the Titian it ... wonderful publicity for the exhibition.

a) am posing, will have been b) posed, would be c) had posed, will be

d) would have posed, would have been

50. «But I have reasons to suppose that this opinion ... very much more frank and valuable if he ... that we are alone,» he said.

a) will be, will imagine b) would have been, has imagined

c) would be, had imagined d) would be, imagines

51. The balance ... at any time provided it... not later than eight weeks before departure.

a) may pay, is b) may be paid, is c) might be paid, will be

d) might have been paid, would be

52. If the sales ... poor, we ... the distribution network.

a) were, will change b) have been, will have changed

c) had been, would have changed d) had been being, would change

53. «Shall I continue to ignore your acid little rejoinders, Suzie, or ... happier if I ... in and indulged your desire to have a blazing row over nothing?» he asked.

a) would you have been, had given b) will you be, had been giving

c) will you have been, give d) would you be, gave

54. ... you'd get so upset, she never ... leaving.

a) Would have she known, had suggested

b) Has she known, will have suggested

c) Had she known, would have suggested

d) Known she, would suggest

55. The Palestinian leader is demanding that the Israeli government ... its troops.

a) withdraw **b)** would withdraw **c)** had withdrawn **d)** withdrew

56. The boy ... my age if such an unbelievable thing ... to him. He had been killed in a fight.

a) would have been, wouldn't have happened

b) will have been, had not happened

c) will be, didn't have happened

d) would have been, had not happened

57. If the policyholder ... the company before the expiry date, the company ... to terminate the agreement.

a) does not contact, shall be entitled

b) didn't contact, will be entitled

c) wouldn't contact, would have entitled

d) wouldn't contact, would have been entitled

58. They ... the train if they ... their house earlier.

a) wouldn't have been missing, left **b)** won't have missed, leave

c) wouldn't miss, would have left **d)** wouldn't have missed, had left

59. If Tom ... a taxi, he ... stuck in traffic.

a) would take, might not get **b)** had taken, might not have got

c) will take, may not get **d)** had been taken, might not get

60. Mary wishes that she ... off her relationship with her mother-in-law.

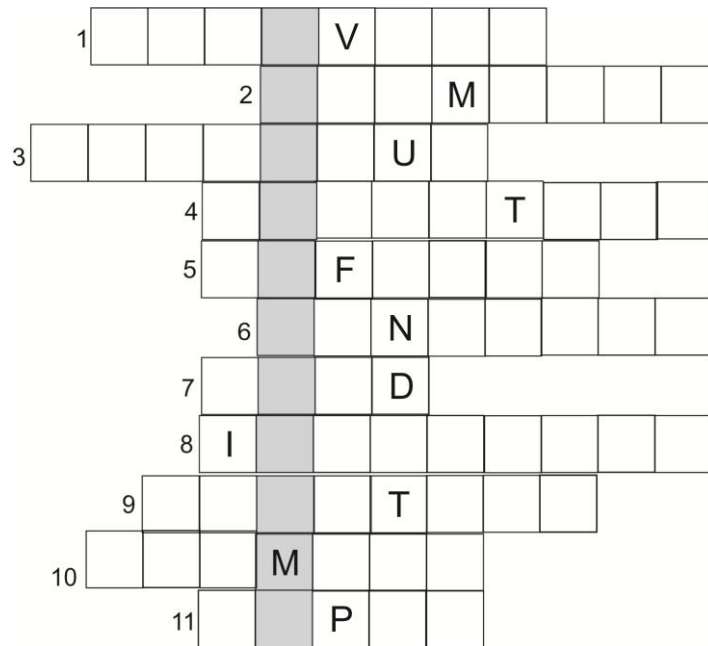
a) hasn't broken **b)** hadn't broken **c)** wouldn't broken **d)** didn't break

F Writing

Write a promotional leaflet for a bank. The aim of the leaflet is to attract new customers and to inform existing customers about the services the bank offers.

TEST 5

Complete the puzzle with the necessary words. Can you find the highlighted phrase?



CLUES

- 1 Hopefully this will happen to the economy after a recession.
- 2 The value of imports compared to the value of exports is called the balance of _____.
- 3 Managed by the government.
- 4 Something that encourages.
- 5 When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, there is a trade _____.
- 6 _____ goods are those which are not absolutely necessary.
- 7 A land _____ is a man who rents out property.
- 8 People who lend money to companies so that they can grow.
- 9 A kind of exchange rate mechanism.
- 10 Goods that are raw materials for industry, or other goods that are not processed.
- 11 _____ inflation is very, very high inflation.

B1 Organise these words and phrases into two groups: those with a positive meaning and words with a negative meaning.

■ aid ■ boom ■ corruption ■ lay off ■ overheat ■ plenty ■ deficit ■ emancipation
 ■ enviable ■ fortunate ■ hardship ■ hyperinflation ■ political instability ■ progress
 ■ recovery ■ run down ■ slump ■ stabilise ■ struggle ■ value for money

B2 Now make eight sentences using as many words as possible from this exercise.

C Complete this letter to a magazine with a suitable word in each gap. The first letter has been given.

Dear Editor,

When I read the article 'Tough Trade' in the February edition of your magazine I was very disappointed. You complained that my country has put unfair (1) **t**_____ on imports of products from more (2) **d**_____ economies such as the USA and the EU. You are also unhappy that we use (3) **q**_____ to restrict the import of some goods. However, without these policies, our country would (4) **s**_____ to survive and the trading (5) **p**_____ we have would suffer.

Your government gives (6) **a**_____ to many of its industries. This financial help means that your farms and factories can produce goods much more cheaply than ours. How can we compete? Also, please don't forget that until my grandfather's (7) **g**_____ our country was a (8) **c**_____ in your empire. We are still paying off the (9) **d**_____ that you left behind when we finally won our freedom.

For these reasons, the trade restrictions that my government uses are (10) **e**_____ for our economy.

So please - no more complaints!

Moses Samkange

D Listen to these people. What part of the business cycle are they in? Match the people with the stage.

SPEAKER 1 A boom

SPEAKER 2 B slump

SPEAKER 3 C recession

SPEAKER 4 D recovery

E Do grammar tests

Choose the correct item

Level 1

1. Are you sure you told me? I don't recall ... about it.
a) having been told **b) to have told**
2. Jane seems ... some weight. How long has she been on a diet?
a) to have lost **b) having lost**
3. Nobody can expect you ... overtime.
a) work **b) to work**
4. ... all the way, he followed Mr. Giles upstairs.
a) Talked **b) Talking**
5. What do you feel like ... for breakfast? Does coffee and sandwich sound good?
a) to have **b) having**
6. ... nothing about the trouble, my grandfather felt comfortable and quiet.
a) Having been told **b) Having told**
7. We are looking forward to ... on a tour of Paris by our French friends.
a) being taken **b) having been taken**
8. They would like ... to Bill's party, but they were not.
a) having invited **b) to have been invited**
9. I remember ... a woman outside where I went in.
a) to see **b) seeing**
10. I advised them ... there for more than two days.
a) don't stay **b) not to stay**
11. My neighbour was trying ... the door with the wrong key.
a) to unlock **b) unlocking**
12. Mrs. Green hasn't seen her husband for several days. It's rather ...

a) worrying b) worried

13. After hearing the weather report, I advise you ... skiing this afternoon.

a) not to go b) not going

14. You should ... to other people instead of... about yourself all the time.

a) to listen, to talk b) listen, talking

15. I highly appreciated ... your support in time.

a) to receive b) receiving

16. I'm not going to a lecture tonight as I'm not... in the subject.

a) interesting b) interested

17. ... before them, he looked into the room.

a) Stepping b) Stepped

18. I have read only some of that new book because it's very ...

a) boring b) bored

19. When they finally reached the top of the hill, they were ...

a) tired and exhausted b) tiring and exhausting

20. Before my younger brother goes to bed, Father reminds him ... his teeth.

a) brushing b) to brush

21. A new private ... station has begun to function.

a) broadcasting b) broadcasted

22. It's a bad thing for a child to get used to ... in bed.

a) read b) reading

23. The teacher was upset by ... him the truth.

a) our not having told b) we didn't tell

24. Whenever they met, her cousin avoided ... at her.

a) to look b) looking

25. He followed up this remarkable declaration by ... his head.

a) having shaken b) shaking

26. ... the essay, he left it to be checked.

a) Writing b) Having written

27. He had found a ... umbrella and didn't know what to do.
 a) broken **b) breaking.**
28. The President became used to ... by his opponents.
 a) criticize **b) being criticized**
29. Most people enjoy ... to different parts of the world.
 a) to travel **b) traveling**
30. The guide promised ... the tourists at the station.
 a) to meet **b) meeting**
31. Don't pretend ... what you aren't.
 a) to be **b) being**
32. You must ... English wherever you can.
 a) practice speaking **b) to practice speaking**
33. My lawyer advised me ... anything further about the accident.
 a) saying **b) not to say**
34. My grandparents made me ... them next week.
 a) to promise to call **b) promise to call**
35. I used to ... two or three times a day.
 a) bathe **b) be bathing**
36. You must keep on ... the computer until you understand how ... all of the programmes.
 a) practice, to use **b) practicing, using** **c) practicing, to use**
37. He was said ... a man who could always ... any opposition.
 a) to be, to defeat **b) be, to defeat** **c) to be, defeat**
38. Have you had this article ...?
 a) typed **b) typing** **c) type**
39. Dumb terror made him ... the hammer and ... out.
 a) to drop, rush **b) to drop, to rush** **c) drop, rush**
40. Will you excuse me for... an obvious precaution?
 a) taking **b) take** **c) to take**

41. The philosophers were, however, the first ... language as an evolving phenomenon, and ... philological studies.
a) treat, undertake **b) to be treated, undertake** c) to treat, to undertake
42. He remembered ... madly through the house, ... everywhere for money.
a) to walk, to look **b) walking, looking** c) walk, looking
43. We shall not be able to catch the train ... at five.
a) left **b) leaving** c) having been left
44. The girl ... next to Emma is her niece.
a) being sat **b) having been sat** c) sitting
45. I determined ... until I got back to town before ... my story to the police.
a) be waiting, to tell **b) wait, tell** c) to wait, telling
46. Children sometimes forget... the stoves when they have finished cooking.
a) to turn off **b) turn off** c) turning off
47. Instead of... the letter, she went away.
a) finishing **b) finish** c) to be finishing
48. I'll never forget... my first entrance examination. It was a complete failure.
a) to take **b) have been taken** c) taking
49. The letter ... yesterday was most welcome.
a) receiving **b) having received** c) received
50. I think he wanted me ... or at least ... him for being so humorous.
a) to congratulate, to admire **b) congratulate, admire**
c) be congratulated, be admired
51. There seemed nothing in the man strong enough ... that mountain of flesh.
a) sustaining **b) sustain** c) to sustain
52. All of them enjoyed ... tennis.
a) to play **b) playing** c) play
53. She begged her father ... her ... to college but he did not want ... to her.
a) let, go, to listen **b) to let, to go, to listen** c) to let, go, to listen
54. I persuaded my brother-in-law not... that expensive cottage.

a) to buy b) buy c) buying

55. I can see that you are ... of the arrangement and of me, and I had better therefore, resign.

a) tired b) being tired c) tiring

56. The city council agreed ... the architect's proposed design for a new market.

a) to accept b) accepting c) to be accepted

57. Most passengers dislike ... in small, uncomfortable seats on transoceanic flights.

a) sitting b) sit c) to sit

58. I look forward to ... you the next time I'm in town. I'll be sure to let you ... ahead of time so that we can plan to get together.

a) see, to know b) see, knowing c) seeing, know

59. his leash, I watched as my dog ran down the street after the mail carrier.

a) Escaping b) Having escaped c) Escaped

60. They should have had their windows ...

a) clean b) cleaned c) cleaning

61. You seem most fortunate in ... an employee who comes under the full market price.

a) to have b) having c) having had

62. My uncle believes animals should ... from hunters. He objects to ... wild animals for sport.

a) protect, kill b) be protected, kill c) be protected, killing

63. The doctor seemed especially ... by the fact of the robbery ... in the night time.

a) troubling, been unexpected and attempted

b) having troubled, to be unexpected and attempted

c) troubled, having been unexpected and attempted

64. While ... the street in the wrong place, the boy was stopped by the policeman.

a) crossing b) being crossed c) having been crossed

65. Although my father slammed on his brakes, he couldn't ... the dog that suddenly darted out in front of the car.

a) avoid to hit b) avoid hitting, c) be avoided hitting

- 66.** Stop ... at me! I'll get everything finished before I go to bed.
a) to grumble **b)** grumbling **c)** to be grumbling
- 67.** With this words the Jew, ... down, placed the candle on an upper flight of stairs.
a) stooped **b)** stooping **c)** having stooped
- 68.** If people delay ... their bills, they only incur more and more interest charges.
a) to pay **b)** paying **c)** to be paying
- 69.** A procrastinator is one who habitually postpones ... things - especially tasks that are unpleasant.
a) doing **b)** do **c)** to do
- 70.** Nobody has offered ... the house next door, so I think they are going... the price.
a) buying, to lower **b)** to buy, to lower **c)** to buy, lowering
- 71.** We couldn't... him alone. His health was too poor.
a) risk to leave **b)** to risk to leave **c)** risk leaving **d)** be risked to leave
- 72.** My neighbour had his garage ... into by car thieves.
a) breaking **b)** broken **c)** having broken **d)** broke
- 73.** Every member of the respectable coterie appeared ... in his own reflections, ... the dog, who seemed ...
a) plunged, not excepting, to be meditating
b) plunging, not excepted, be meditating
c) having plunged, not except, meditating
d) to plunge, not having excepted, being meditating
- 74.** ... their supper, the family started watching television.
a) Finished **b)** Being finished **c)** Having finished **d)** Having been finished
- 75.** ..., the children fell asleep immediately.
a) Being very tired **b)** Very tired **c)** Very tiring **d)** Having tired
- 76.** I might ... a complete circle and return to the point where I started without ... of the fact.
a) to make, being aware **b)** making, being aware
c) making, to be aware **d)** make, being aware

77. I couldn't... outright.

a) resisting to laugh b) resist to laugh c) resist laughing d) to resist laughing

78. We both sat in silence for some little time after ... to this extraordinary story

a) listening b) listen c) to listen d) having been listened

79. I won't be able to go anywhere tomorrow as I'll have my new furniture...

a) delivering b) having delivered c) delivered d) being delivered

80. The rise in our city's crime rate is truly ... In fact, these days most people ... of going out at night.

a) alarmed, terrifying b) alarming, are terrified

c) having alarmed, is terrified d) alarming, having terrified

81. It is worth ... that all of these three old gentlemen were once in love with the widow Wycherly.

a) to mention b) mentioning c) to be mentioned d) being mentioned

82. ... articles for her high school paper, she began ... money as a journalist while she was attending college.

a) Writing, earning b) Having written, earn

c) Having written, to earn d) Writing, to have earning

83. Are you ... in listening to the opera tonight? - Not really. There's a political debate on TV, and I know it will be very ...

a) interest, entertained b) interesting, having entertained

c) interested, entertained d) interested, entertaining

84. I let my hand ... for many minutes, while I tried ... where and what I could...

a) stay, to imagine, be b) stay, imagine, be

c) to stay, to imagine, be d) to stay, to imagine, to be

85. My friend never fails ... in time to help me.

a) arrive b) to arrive c) arriving d) be arriving

86. The clerk threatens ... if the manager doesn't agree to his proposal.

a) resign b) to resign c) resigning d) to be resigned

87. The quarterback was distraught... that he had failed to break the state record for ... by a few feet.

a) to discover, passing **b) discovering, pass**

c) discover, having passed **d) to discover, to pass**

88. Do you really mean ... you used to ... such hideous clothes when you were young?

a) saying, wearing **b) say, wear c) to say, wearing d) to say, wear**

89. I don't recall ... your umbrella anywhere in the house. Maybe you left it in the office.

a) see **b) to see c) seeing d) to be seen**

90. My girl-friend didn't even thank me for my gift. I'm really ... at her. - I'm sure she'll thank you soon. I know she was very ... with it.

a) having annoyed, pleasing **b) annoyed, pleased**

c) annoying, having pleased **d) annoyed, pleasing**

91. A burning thirst made me ... the pitcher at once.

a) empty **b) to empty c) to be emptied d) emptying**

92. My grandmother appreciated ... breakfast in bed when she wasn't feeling well.

a) serving **b) to serve c) to be served d) being served**

93. The bridegroom anticipated ... the wedding ceremony.

a) enjoying **b) enjoy c) being enjoyed d) to enjoyed**

94. Both plaintiffs and defendants must... the truth in a court of law.

a) swear telling **b) swear to tell c) swearing telling d) swear to be told**

95. I am not a very heavy sleeper, and the anxiety in my mind tended, no doubt, ... me even less so than usual.

a) to make **b) making c) make d) to be making**

96. The customs officer opened the suitcase ... if anything illegal was being brought into the country.

a) to see **b) seeing c) see d) to be seen**

97. A friend of mine got into trouble when he refused ... his suitcase for the customs officer.

a) being opened **b) to be opened c) to open d) opening**

98. The speaker gave such a good speech that I couldn't resist ... loudly when he finished.

a) to applaud **b) being applauded** c) to be applauded **d) applauding**

99. The children were ... the first time they flew. - Well, they don't seem ... at all now.

a) terrifying, frightened **b) terrified, frightening**

c) having terrified, frightening **d) terrified, frightened**

100. The witness to the murder asked ... in the newspapers. She wanted her name to be kept in a secret.

a) not to identify **b) don't be identified**

c) not to be identified **d) not having been identified**

101. This morning he was removed to a cell, and I, after ... through all the police formalities, have hurried round to you ... you ... your skill in unravelling the matter.

a) having gone, implore, using **b) go, imploring, use**

c) going, imploring, using **d) going, to implore, to use**

102. I hope that by the time his baby learns ... he will be used to ... called 'father'.

a) to speak, being **b) speaking, be** c) to speak, have been **d) speak, being**

103. So they begged the jeweller ... it for three days.

a) don't sell **b) didn't sell** c) not to sell **d) not sell**

104. It was very cold, but they dared ... fires because someone would see the smoke and wonder about it.

a) not to make **b) not make**

c) not making **d) do not making**

105. You'd better save some money for a rainy day. You can't... on ... by your parents every time you get into financial difficulty.

a) count, to be rescued **b) count, being rescued**

c) counting, rescuing **d) to count, to rescue**

Level 2

1. You can ... my dictionary whenever you like.

a) to use b) use c) using d) used

2. "I'd better ... there early", said Roy.
a) got b) to be getting c) to get d) get
3. Come and help me ... the shopping.
a) to do b) did c) done d) doing
4. He begged her not ... away.
a) to have gone b) gone c) to go d) go
5. She sat down and made me ... beside her.
a) to sit b) sat c) to be sitting d) sit
6. Everyone came out of the house ... the new car.
a) admire b) to admire c) to be admired d) admired
7. I'd rather ... to her alone.
a) to be talked b) to talk c) talk d) talking
8. You shouldn't ... my pen, I need it myself.
a) use b) to use c) using d) used
9. Annie got up ... the table.
a) to be cleared b) clear c) to clear d) cleared
10. He felt the dog ... him on the shoulder.
a) to touch b) touch c) to be touched d) touched
11. They wanted me ... with them.
a) come b) came c) to come d) to be coming
12. Have you got anything ... ?
a) add b) to add c) added d) adding
13. Let them ... for a walk.
a) go b) going c) to go d) gone
14. The weather was too good ... indoors.
a) stay b) to stay c) staying d) stayed
15. Everybody saw him ... the street.
a) cross b) to cross c) crossed d) to be crossing
16. She plans ... school in September.

a) attends b) attend c) to attend d) attended

17. He will try ... a part-time job at school.

a) get b) got c) to get d) gets

18. They expect ... well at school.

a) do b) to do c) did d) done

19. Her parents would like ... her to college.

a) send b) sends c) sent d) to send

20. What can Teresa ... to do?

a) afford b) affords c) to afford d) afforded

21. They advised their son ... to the state university.

a) go b) to go c) gone d) going

22. She seemed ... to him attentively at that moment.

a) listen b) listened c) to be listening d) to be listened

23. You must... very tired if you went to bed so early.

a) be b) been c) have been d) being

24. He insists that the fact should ... at the meeting.

a) to mention b) mention c) to be mentioned d) be mentioned

25. Ann wants you ... to her birthday party.

a) to invite b) to be invited c) invite d) invite

26. The students ... here came from Lviv.

a) work b) working c) worked d) having worked

27. John came in ... his suitcase.

a) carry b) carried c) carrying d) being carried

28. ... the book, she gave it to Peter.

a) To read b) Reading c) Being read d) Having read

29. She went out ... the door behind her.

a) shutting b) shut c) to shut d) to be shut

30. They walked in silence between the tables, now ... with books.

a) to load b) loading c) loaded d) load

- 31.** He looked at a ... copy of the newspaper.
 a) fold b) folded c) to fold d) being folded
- 32.** They came back to London, ... six weeks.
 a) be away b) were away
 c) been away d) having been away
- 33.** And ... all this, my father left the room.
 a) say b) said c) having said d) be said
- 34.** The boy ... by Betty is a friend of mine.
 a) invited b) inviting c) be invited d) invited
- 35.** The room was lit by a ... candle.
 a) bum b) burning c) burned d) having burned
- 36.** Kate liked to spend her free time ... the violin.
 a) play b) to play c) played d) playing
- 37.** Generally ..., he is a good student.
 a) speak b) to speak c) speaking d) spoken
- 38.** ... for another question, he was silent.
 a) to wait b) waiting c) waited d) be waited
- 39.** He lay in bed
 a) to read b) read c) reading d) having read
- 40.** We saw that the door was
 a) locked b) locking c) to lock d) being locked
- 41.** And ... their house, they were free to leave.
 a) to sell b) sold c) being sold d) having sold
- 42.** For a moment he stood as if... for another question.
 a) wait b) waiting c) waited d) being waited
- 43.** There was someone else ... with Teresa.
 a) sit b) sat c) sitting d) having sat
- 44.** ... windows were shining here and there.
 a) To light b) Light c) Lighting d) Lighted

- 45.** I like sports ... with the sea.
a) connected b) connecting c) having connected d) connect
- 46.** He would sit and watch the ... leaves of last year.
a) fall b) falling c) fallen d) having fallen
- 47.** It was the first time he looked
a) excite b) exciting c) being excited d) excited
- 48.** I saw him ... this text.
a) to translate b) translating c) translated d) having translated
- 49.** The door was left
a) unlock b) unlocking c) unlocked d) being unlocked
- 50.** She was found ... on the grass.
a) play b) played c) having played d) playing
- 51.** Bob sat without ... a word.
a) saying b) said c) say d) having said
- 52.** They like ... detective stories.
a) read b) having read c) reading d) be read
- 53.** Her son can't read yet but he likes ... very much.
a) read b) reading c) having read d) being read
- 54.** I can still remember ... down the hills in the morning.
a) run b) running c) having been run d) ran
- 55.** After ... her umbrella in the hall she entered the room.
a) left b) leaving c) leave d) being left
- 56.** I am sure of ... this book before.
a) reading b) read c) having read d) being read
- 57.** My friends like ... to our house.
a) being invited b) inviting c) invited d) invite
- 58.** I insist on my ... with a certain consideration.
a) treat b) treating c) having treated d) being treated
- 59.** I know everyone who is worth

- a) know b) knowing c) being known d) to know
- 60.** The roof needs
- a) to paint b) paint c) painting d) painted
- 61.** ... a good book is a pleasure.
- a) read b) being read c) having read d) reading
- 62.** He started ... music lessons yesterday.
- a) attending b) attend c) attended d) being attended
- 63.** Her hobby is ... stamps.
- a) collect b) collecting
c) collected d) having collected
- 64.** They don't like my habit of ... through newspapers at dinner.
- a) look b) to look c) looking d) looked
- 65.** After ... school I'm going to enter Lviv University.
- a) finish b) being finished c) finishing d) having finished
- 66.** She greatly dislikes ... by anybody.
- a) contradicting b) contradict
c) having contradicted d) being contradicted
- 67.** He was sorry for ... us waiting.
- a) to keep b) keeping c) keep d) kept
- 68.** He was angry with me for ... the news.
- a) bring b) brought c) bringing d) be brought
- 69.** Instead of ... the rain increased.
- a) stopping b) to stop c) stopped d) being stopped
- 70.** She went on ... the letter.
- a) write b) written c) writing d) having written
- 71.** She is fond of ... English songs.
- a) to sing b) sung c) having sung d) singing
- 72.** He did not recollect such a thing ... to him before.
- a) happen b) happened

c) having happened d) being happened

73. We insist on your ... this ancient Ukrainian city.

a) visiting b) visit c) being visited d) having visited

74. I remember his ... in the history of Ukraine before he entered the college.

a) be interested b) having been interested

c) being interested d) to be interested

75. We shall be proud of your ... the competition.

a) win b) won c) being won d) winning

76. We live in the town ... 700 years ago.

a) to found b) founded c) founding d) having founded

77. ... the hall he saw them at once.

a) entered b) to enter c) entering d) being entered

78. I am glad ... to the party.

a) invite b) inviting c) being invited d) to be invited

79. You must... the first two chapters.

a) to read b) reading c) read d) being read

80. We remember ... his lectures on History.

a) attend b) attending c) attended d) being attended

81. The teacher wanted the students ... the rule.

a) to explain b) explaining c) explained d) being explained

82. This book is worth

a) to buy b) bought c) having bought d) buying

83. We saw him ... the house.

a) to enter b) entering c) being entered d) entered

84. They had their information ... by telex.

a) send b) sending c) sent d) to send

85. Her aim is ... English in the shortest time possible.

a) master b) mastered c) being mastered d) mastering

86. Do you want me ... the fire not far from the tent?

a) to make b) make c) made d) having made

87. My ... in the affirmative gave him great satisfaction.

a) to answer b) answering c) answered d) being answered

88. It is necessary for you ... an effort.

a) make b) made c) to make d) being made

89. Dick used to see her... to the Public Library.

a) to go b) gone c) having gone d) going

90. He insisted on our... round the room.

a) to look b) looking c) looked d) having looked

91. My eyes ... very heavy, I lay down again and slept.

a) to be b) been c) being d) be

92. He could see her face ... over the little kitten.

a) to bend b) being bent c) having bent d) bent

93. The house door ..., she went in.

a) to open b) being opened c) open d) to be opened

94. She returned with the letters for Mr. Brown

a) to sign b) signing c) signed d) having signed

95. The most pleasant surprise is their ... to see us today.

a) to come b) having come c) coming d) came

96. I could know that without your ... me.

a) to tell b) told c) being told d) telling

97. It is necessary for my son ... foreign languages.

a) know b) to know c) knowing d) known

98. I don't approve of your... too much.

a) to smoke b) smoked c) smoking d) being smoked

99. John suggested his sister's ... the piano.

a) to play b) being played c) played d) playing.

100. Would you be so kind as ... your voice?

a) to lower b) lowered c) lowering d) being lowered

Level 3

1. He watched her ... the bell.
a) to ring b) ring c) rang d) rung
2. He made us ... for several hours.
a) to wait b) waited c) wait d) to be waiting
3. You will be able ... it yourself when you are older.
a) to do b) do c) did d) done
4. The teacher told the pupils ... the sentence.
a) repeat b) repeating c) repeated d) to repeat
5. They won't let us ... the Customs till our luggage has been examined.
a) to leave b) leaving c) leave d) left
6. He is expected ... in a few days.
a) arrive b) to arrive c) arrived d) arriving
7. He seems ... everyone.
a) to suspect b) suspect c) suspected d) to be suspected
8. The ladder wasn't long enough ... the window.
a) reach b) reaching c) to reach d) reached
9. I was astonished ... that he had left for England.
a) learn b) to learn c) learning d) learnt
10. It was very brave of him ... into the burning house.
a) rushed b) rushing c) rush d) to rush
11. I saw the boy ... the cup.
a) drop b) to drop c) dropped d) to be dropped
12. They are known ... very generous.
a) be b) to be c) been d) were
13. He happened ... at the window at that moment.
a) stand b) stood
c) to be standing d) to have been standing
14. His mother doesn't let him ... what he wants.

a) to do b) do c) done d) to be doing

15. He saw the old man ... the street in the wrong place.

a) cross b) to cross c) crossed d) to be crossing

16. She is said ... very rich before leaving the country.

a) be b) been c) being d) to have been

17. I felt my face ... red.

a) to turn b) turn c) turned d) to have turned

18. We supposed her ... to the hospital the day before.

a) take b) taken
c) be taken d) to have been taken

19. He was made ... that he was ready to sell the shop.

a) say b) said c) to say d) saying

20. Friendship is not ... at a fair.

a) to buy b) to be bought c) buying d) buy

21. Don't bother her. She seems ... now.

a) to study b) study c) studied d) to be studying

22. Jane hoped ... the prize, but someone else won it.

a) give b) giving c) to be given d) given

23. We are waiting for his first novel ... in English.

a) publish b) publishing c) to be published d) have published

24. He found it difficult... the crossword.

a) to do b) do c) done d) to be done

25. They are known ... a lot of money to charity in the past.

a) donate b) donating c) donated d) to have donated

26. The gentleman ... to your father is the headmaster of your school.

a) talk b) to talk c) talking d) talked

27. ... on the light, I was astonished at what I saw.

a) to turn b) turning c) turned d) be turned

28. ... two languages, he applied for a job of a translator.

a) to learn b) learning c) learnt d) having learnt

29. In Lviv we saw a building ... four centuries ago.

a) to build b) built c) build d) building

30. They turned over the pages of the family album ... carefully at the pictures.

a) looking b) looked c) to look d) having looked

31. ... by photographers and pressmen, she was wearing extremely fashionable clothes.

a) to surround b) surrounding

c) being surrounded d) surround

32. The theatre ... here now will be the largest one in the city.

a) to build b) building c) build d) being built

33. He continued staring at the screen as if... by his first sight of television.

a) to fascinate b) fascinated c) fascinating d) fascinate

34. Everybody looked at the ... child in the street.

a) to cry b) cried c) crying d) cry

35. She admired him ... with their child.

a) playing b) played c) to be playing d) having played

36. The picture was found

a) to damage b) damaged c) damaging d) being damaged

37. The holidays ... over, we must get down to some hard work.

a) to be b) been c) being d) be

38. The boy was heard ... in the next room.

a) sing b) sung c) having sung d) singing

39. He didn't want his words ... on the tape.

a) record b) recorded c) recording d) having recorded

40. Do you have your dress ...?

a) to make b) make c) made d) making

41. The car was considered ... again.

a) steal b) to steal c) stealing d) stolen

42. He was very ... by her sudden change of attitude.

a) surprised b) surprising c) to surprise d) surprise

43. The man smiled, ... his teeth.

a) to show b) showing c) show d) shown

44. All the country near him was

a) to break b) breaking c) broken d) break

45. The taxi could be seen ... outside.

a) waiting b) waited c) having waited d) be waited

46. She had her bed ... to the corner of the room.

a) to move b) move c) moving d) moved

47. ... hands with them, he left the room.

a) to shake b) shaken c) having shaken d) shake

48. There were four girls ... on the wooden bench in the yard.

a) to sit b) sitting c) sit d) sat

49. She sat on the steps with her arms ... upon her knees.

a) to cross b) crossing c) cross d) crossed

50. ... the exercise, the teacher asked the students to do it.

a) to explain b) explained
c) having explained d) explaining

51. They enjoy ... time in the garden.

a) spend b) spending c) spent d) be spent

52. ... is dangerous for your health.

a) smoking b) smoked c) being smoked d) having smoked

53. Jane has stopped ... coffee because she is on a diet.

a) to drink b) drunk c) drinking d) being drunk

54. Would you mind ... the window?

a) to open b) opening c) opened d) open

55. He left the shop without... for the ball.

a) to pay b) pay c) paid d) paying

56. She was well-known for ... Ukrainian folk songs.

a) to sing b) sung c) singing d) being sung

57. He apologized for... so late.

a) being b) been c) to be d) be

58. He was tired of... to the child.

a) to talk b) talking c) talked d) being talked

59. She kept on ... in silence.

a) to write b) written c) writing d) having written

60. She cannot go to bed without.

a) to speak b) spoken c) being spoken d) speaking

61. We shall look forward to ... you.

a) to see b) seeing c) seen d) being seen

62. I was afraid of... the wrong thing.

a) saying b) said c) to say d) to have said

63. They were in the habit of... to London for week-ends.

a) to answer b) to have answered

c) answered d) answering

64. He looked at me for a long time without....

a) to come b) having come c) coming d) come

65. I shall never forget... to America for the first time.

a) go b) going c) gone d) have gone

66. They hate ... in this awful room day after day.

a) sit b) sat c) sitting d) having sat

67. He had difficulty in ... the crossword.

a) doing b) done c) to do d) being done

68. ... fast is dangerous for everyone.

a) drive b) driving c) driven d) being driven

69. I don't feel like ... to the cinema tonight.

a) to go b) gone c) going d) having gone

70. She had no intention of... there any longer.

a)stay b) to stay c) stayed d) staying

71. ... vegetables is good for your health.

a)eat b) eating c) eaten d) having eaten

72. He entered without... at the door.

a) to knock b) knock c) knocking d)knocked

73. I am sorry for ... unfair to you.

a) to be b)been c) be d) having been

74. I don't want to drive a car; I'm afraid of ... an accident

a) having b) have c) had d) having had

75. The baby didn't stop... all night.

a) cry b) crying c) cried d) having cried

76. Why are you so keen on ... ?

a) to travel b) travel c) travelling d) travelled

77. I began ... as soon as I heard about the match.

a) train b) trained c) be trained d) to train

78. He succeeded in ... the world record.

a) to break b) breaking c) broken d) being broken

79. How much did you expect ... for your work?

a) pay b) paying c) paid d) to be paid

80. I can't afford ... on holiday this year.

a) to go b) go c) gone d) having gone

81. Let me ... you some advice.

a) to give b) give c) given d) giving

82. I heard someone ... the house.

a) to enter b) entered c) entering d) have entered

83. I'd sooner... than tell the secret.

a) to die b) die c) dying d) died

84. My father stopped ... ties some years ago.

a) wearing b) to wear c) wear d) worn

- 85.** I was made ... two hours for an appointment.
a) wait b) waiting c) to wait d) waited
- 86.** They made us ... early in the morning.
a) getting up b) to get up c) get up d) got up
- 87.** I look forward to ... you at the party.
a) to see b) see c) seen d) seeing
- 88.** I saw someone ... through the window.
a) to climb b) climb c) climbed d) to have climbed
- 89.** If you have something ..., say it now.
a) to say b) say c) saying d) said
- 90.** ... the door behind her, she got into the car.
a) To close b) Closed c) Closing d) Being closed
- 91.** She just sat there, ... nothing.
a) do b) to do c) done d) doing
- 92.** The duty of all mankind is ... for peace.
a) fight b) fighting c) fought d) being fought
- 93.** He did not remember... in that room before.
a) be b) been c) having been d) have been
- 94.** . He was unable ... silence.
a) to keep b) keeping c) kept d) being kept
- 95.** She could feel her hands
a) to tremble b) trembling c) trembled d) to be trembling
- 96.** The lamp ..., she took her son's letter.
a) to light b) lit c) to be lit d) having been lit
- 97.** After ... about ten yards, he found the ball among the leaves.
a) to walk b) walk c) walking d) walked
- 98.** I insist on both of them ... in time.
a) to come b) coming c) have come d) come
- 99.** For about ten days we seemed ... on nothing but bread and water.

a) live b) lived c) living d) to have been
living

100. ... his luggage, he went to look for a taxi.

a) Having picked up b) To pick up
c) Picked up d) Being picked up

101. The teacher reminded the students ... their assignments.

a) to complete b) complete c) completing d) completed

102. Mrs. Jackson told her young son not... the hot stove.

a) touch b) touching c) to touch d) touched

103. The pilot was forced ... the plane.

a) landing b) to land c) landed d) to be landed

104. It's a good idea for them ... gerunds and infinitives because they want to speak English fluently.

a) to study b) study c) studied d) having studied

105. The teacher opened the window in order... some fresh air in the room.

a) let b) letting c) to let d) to have let

106. Nuclear physics is too difficult....

a) understand b) understood c) understanding d) to understand

107. He expected ... to the party, but he wasn't.

a) to invite b) to be invited c) invite d) invited

108. John is fortunate now ... a scholarship last month.

a) to give b) given

c) to have been given d) giving

109. Every hour he stops his work ... a cigarette.

a) to smoke b) smoking c) to have smoked d) smoke

110. You are likely ... the book in our library.

a) finding b) to find c) found d) to be found

111. Three men are reported ... in the accident.

a) to injure b) injuring

a) To leave b) Being left c) Leaving d) Have left

126. Sometimes children complain about not... by their parents.

a) to understand b) to be understood

c) being understood d) understanding

127. Mr. Jackson has a good chance of ... president.

a) to elect b) electing c) elected d) being elected

128. The apples on the tree are ripe. They need

a) picking b) picked c) to pick d) to have picked

129. We are excited about Mary's ... a scholarship.

a) to win b) winning c) won d) being won

130. I couldn't understand his not.

a) to want b) wanted c) wanting d) have wanted

131. Ann borrowed Sally's clothes without... her first.

a) to ask b) asked c) have asked d) asking

132. I'll help you with your homework as soon as I finish ... the dishes.

a) wash b) washing c) washed d) being washed

133. I can't help ... why Larry did such a foolish thing.

a) wondering b) to wonder c) wondered d) to be wondered

134. I don't remember ever ... that story before.

a) hear b) to hear c) having heard d) heard

135. You should stop ... if you get sleepy.

a) to drive b) driven c) to have driven d) driving

136. Please, forgive me for not... here to help you yesterday.

a) to be b) been c) having been d) have been

137. In spite of... busy, he did all he could to help her.

a) to be b) being c) been d) to have been

138. The boys could not leave the house without... for permission.

a) asking b) to ask c) asked d) to have asked

- 139.** Sometimes the sad expression on his face makes me ... sorry for him.
a) to feel b) felt c) feeling d) feel
- 140.** Edward stood on the beach ... at the ship.
a) to look b) looking c) looked d) look
- 141.** I usually watched them instead of... ball with them.
a) to play b) played c) playing d) have played
- 142.** If you hear any news, I want... immediately.
a) to be told b) telling c) to have told d) told
- 143.** I was getting sleepy, so I let my friend ... the car.
a) to drive b) drive c) driven d) to be driven
- 144.** We sat in the kitchen ... very hot, strong tea.
a) to sip b) sip c) sipping d) sipped
- 145.** Emily stopped ... a black cat run across the street.
a) to let b) let c) being let d) to have let
- 146.** I'm tired. I wouldn't mind just ... at home tonight.
a) to stay b) staying c) stayed d) to have stayed
- 147.** ... about another country is very interesting.
a) Learn b) Learnt c) Learning d) Being learnt
- 148.** Lillian deserves ... the truth about what happened last night.
a) to tell b) to be told c) told d) to have told
- 149.** Don't keep ... me the same questions over and over.
a) to ask b) asked c) being asked d) asking
- 150.** Time ..., we shall start tomorrow.
a) to permit b) permitting
c) permitted d) to have permitted

F Writing

Imagine that you are a factory inspector for the Russian government in 1890. You visit a textile factory and you are shocked by the conditions. Write a letter to the Finance Minister, Sergei Witte, telling him what you saw and what you want him to do about it.

Критерії оцінки
виконання тестових завдань
з дисципліни «Іноземна (англійська) мова професійного спрямування»
студентами напрямів підготовки
6.030503 «Міжнародна економіка», 6.030504 «Економіка підприємства»

Рівень	Аналіз видів діяльності	Бали
високий	У лексичних і граматичних текстах студент демонструє чітке знання правил сполучення лексичних одиниць; знання сталих виразів та ідіом, знання основних граматичних та лексичних моделей, свідоме використання стилю і реєстру, знання конотації. Виправлення неприпустимі. Кількість допустимих помилок – нуль.	5 (відмінно)
достатній	У лексичних та граматичних текстах студент виявляє знання сталих виразів та ідіом, знання основних граматичних моделей та лексики, правила їх сполучення. Кількість власноручних виправлень не може перевищувати трьох, кількість помилок в межах трьох.	4 (добре)
середній	Студент вміє конструювати параграфи за опорами у межах вивчених тем для організації думок в єдину інтелектуальну структуру, але в його писемному мовленні мають місце помилки (не більше п'яти). У лексичних та граматичних текстах точно і відповідно вживає сталі вирази, має знання основних граматичних та лексичних моделей. Правила їх сполучення. Кількість помилок більше трьох, але в межах 7, кількість власноручних виправлень не більше п'яти.	3 (задовільно)
початковий	Студент знає основні принципи організації текстів та, проте не завжди адекватно їх використовує. Знання лексики і граматики не демонструє точності і відповідності вживання мови, немає свідомого використання стилю і реєстру, знань конотацій, бракує знань сталих виразів та ідіом, недостатнє засвоєння основних граматичних та лексичних моделей, правил сполучення лексичних одиниць. Кількість помилок понад сім.	2 (незадовільно)

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Навчальне видання

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GUIDE TO ECONOMICS

Збірник тестових завдань

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для студентів напрямів підготовки
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